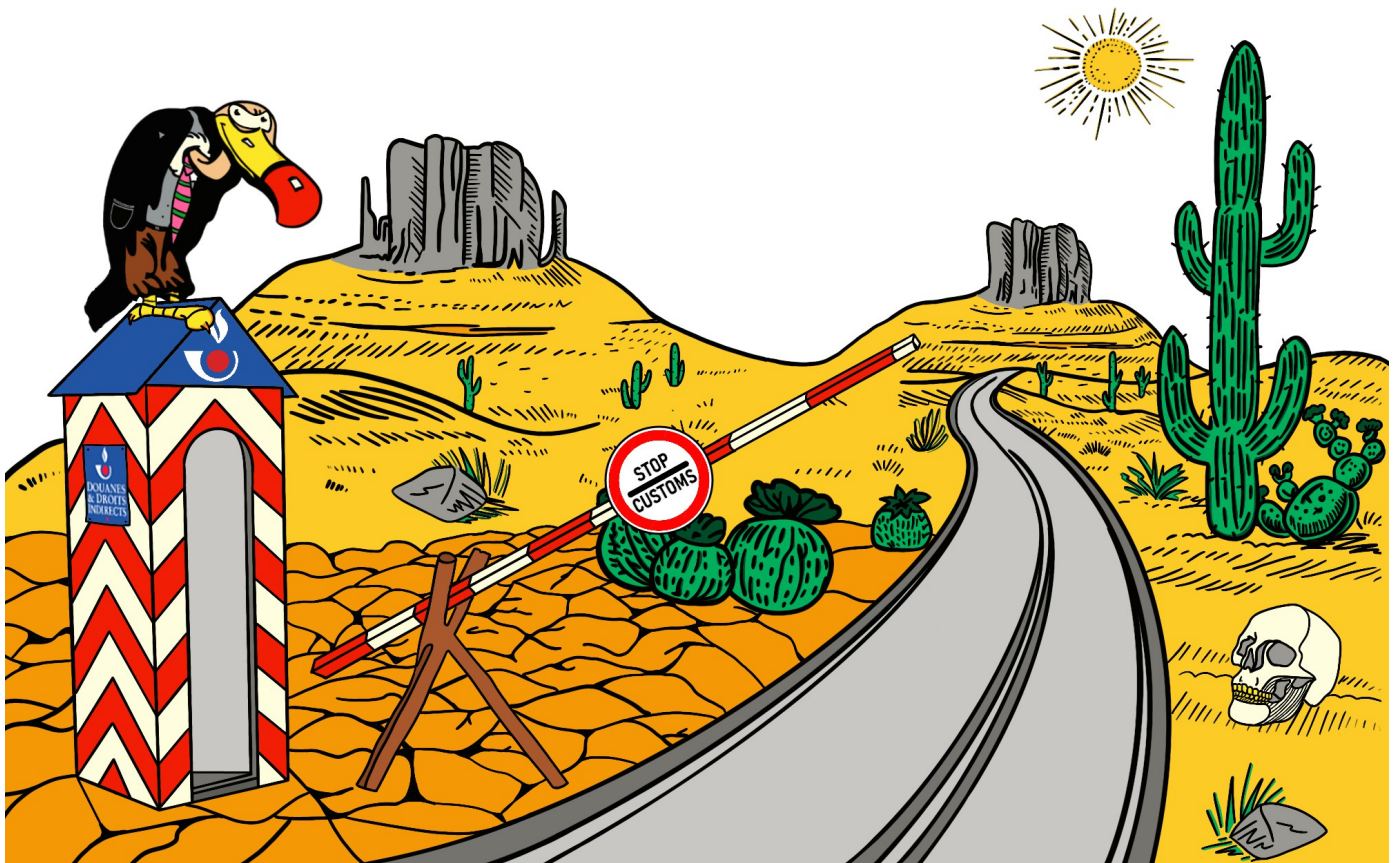




# 25 years of Freak Trade policy : The increasing scarcity of the French Customs strength



***A guide to the trends in the numbers of Customs officers  
in each prefecture, by professional category***



# Preamble

*SOLIDAIRES Douanes is a trade union that is particularly committed to the **safeguarding of the moral and material interests of the staff of the Direction générale des Douanes et Droits indirects (General Directorate of Customs and Indirect Duties – DGDDI), falling under the aegis of the Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (Ministry of Economy and Finance – MEF).***

**Regarding the 'main' topics, our positioning is clearly stated in matter of:**

- *safeguarding the missions and the means in order to better serve the interests of the community,*
- *career of the Customs staff and social action in all its various aspects.*

**Everything is connected: careers and good working conditions depend on the territorial grid and the means.**

- *First, the undermining of the Customs missions and means, as well as a shrunken territorial grid and staff cuts mean fewer career opportunities in terms of possible transfers and promotions.*
- *First, the undermining of the Customs missions and means, as well as a shrunken territorial grid and then, the deterioration of the services provided to the public, individuals as well as professionals, damages the profession of Customs officer itself which aims at effectively serving the community for the benefit of the general interest. Indeed, as an administration in charge of regulating international trade, the DGDDI is at the crossroads of globalisation. Without this administration, it would be impossible to fight against import/export of low-quality or illegal products, or against unfair competition in terms of international agricultural or industrial trade.*

**That's the reason why we decided to address this issue. We intend to popularise this issue to the maximum among the Customs services and even beyond.**

*It is important that a maximum of persons, our colleagues as well as our fellow citizens, keep in mind the magnitude of the changes imposed on an administration which is so important in terms of regulation of international trade and funding of public services.*

**Our aim is to take part in the creation or re-creation of hundreds of thousands of public jobs that were lost or that need to be filled all over the country to meet the population needs (health, education, culture, transports, etc.). Moreover, we hope that our initiative may inspire other people to do the same kind of work, using the same process and methodology, and also that some people can use our work to forward the data to anyone interested in this topic.**

**Therefore, our priority is to:**

- **Assess the French overseas departments and collectivities at their fair value. These are territories of the Republic in their own right, taking part in the enhancement of France's international influence over all the oceans and continents. This involves a realistic spatial representation, with the correct scales, giving its rightful place to each departments and collectivities. (cf our maps, pages 4 and 5).**
- **Rehabilitate the sub-prefectures network. It is the local level, the key to an egalitarian organisation of the territory, which matches the notion of 'employment area'. Indeed, the Republican territorial network has been seriously undermined by the Révision Générale des Politiques Publiques (RGPP, launched in 2007) and the successive stages of decentralisation, in particular the Acte III (with the MAPTAM and NOTRe laws). This resulted in the concentration of the State's resources, becoming increasingly scarce, towards the new urban centres, at the expense of the dense district network (corresponding to the sous-préfectures) stemming from the French Revolution.**

**2022 is a national election year, political in the spring (presidential and legislative elections), and professional in December. Therefore, it is important that everyone shoulders their responsibilities as citizens. Indeed, to justify their policies, the decision makers rely on the mandate from the electorate and potentially on some trade unions as well (cf our table summarising the voting and signing of agreements, page 27).**



# I – Summary



**A - 1997 Customs workforce map**

*page 4*



**B - 2021 Customs workforce map**

*page 5*



# A - 1997 Customs workforce map

## Number of customs officers a generation ago (1997)

Saint Pierre and Miquelon



Saint Martin and Saint Barthélemy



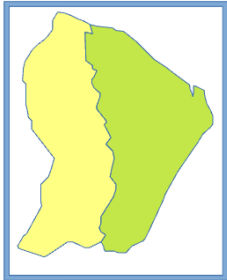
Guadeloupe



Martinique



Guiana



Mayotte



Réunion



French Southern and Antarctic lands (TAAF)

Saint Paul and Amsterdam



Crozet Islands



Kerguelen Islands



New Caledonia



Wallis and Futuna



French Polynesia

Society Islands

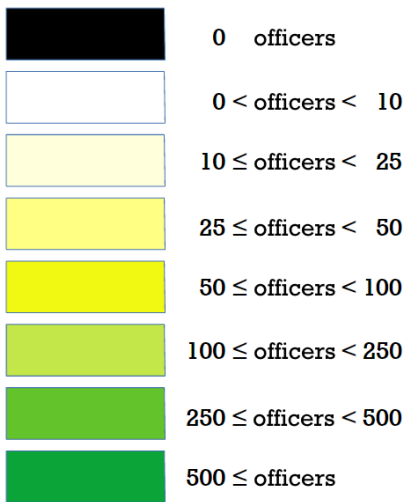


Marquesas Islands

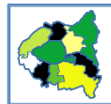
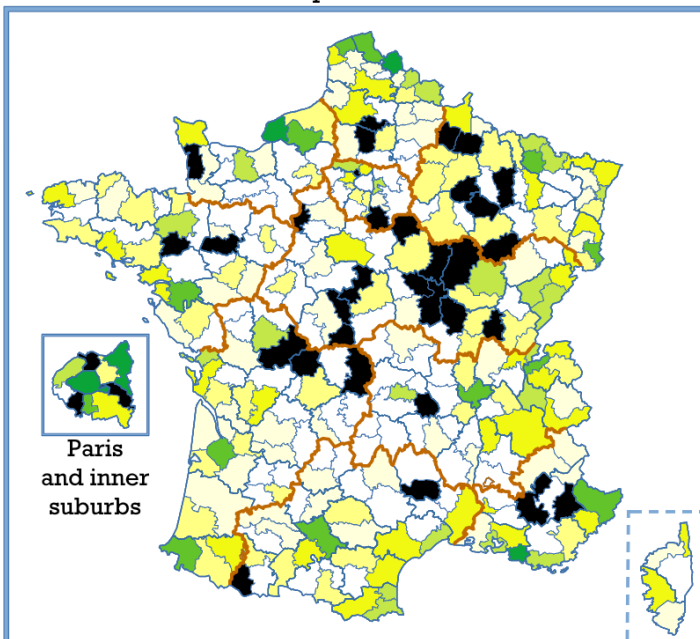


European France

### Legend :

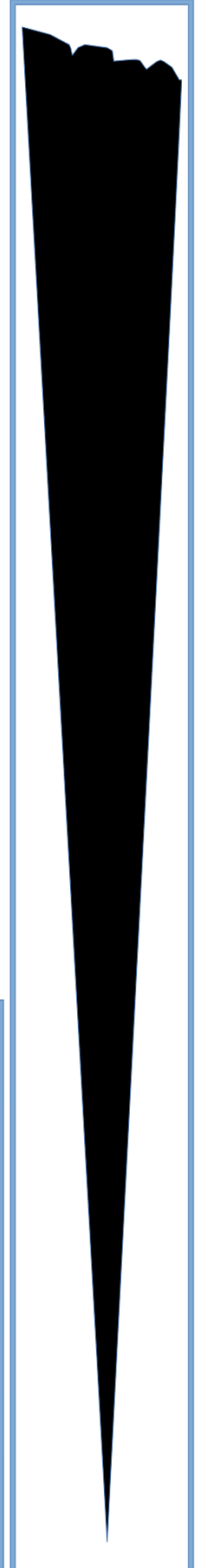


400 kms



Paris and inner suburbs

Adélie Land





# B - 2021 Customs workforce map

## Number of customs officers nowadays (2021)

Saint Pierre and Miquelon



Saint Martin and Saint Barthélemy



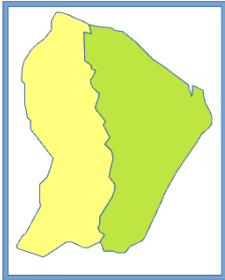
Guadeloupe



Martinique



Guiana



Mayotte



Réunion



French Southern and Antarctic lands (TAAF)

Saint Paul and Amsterdam



Crozet Islands



Kerguelen Islands

New Caledonia



Wallis and Futuna



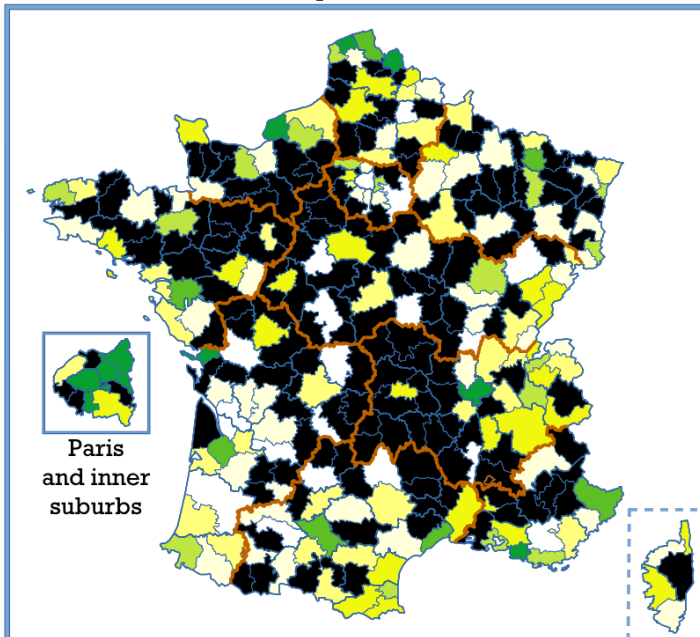
French Polynesia

Society Islands

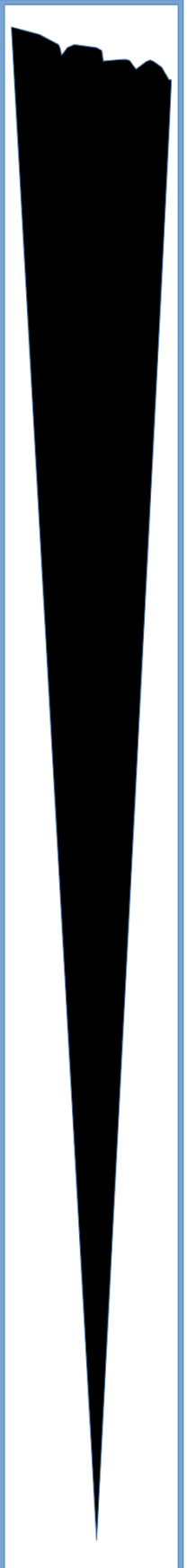


Marquesas Islands

European France



Adélie Land



### Legend :

	0 officers
	0 < officers < 10
	10 ≤ officers < 25
	25 ≤ officers < 50
	50 ≤ officers < 100
	100 ≤ officers < 250
	250 ≤ officers < 500
	500 ≤ officers

400 kms



Paris and inner suburbs



# C - Comments from SOLIDAIRES



## 1 - Gouvernement ultra-liberalism

In terms of trade regulation, the undermining carried out by the government for several decades is obvious.

- The first thing is the signatures and ratifications of treaties aiming at continuously spread free-trade<sup>1</sup>.

We can mention, for the most recent ones, the full endorsement by the State agreements with:

- Canada (CETA),
- Japan,
- Vietnam,
- Mexico, etc.

- The second thing, largely unknown, is the government-led maximalism on this matter, regardless of political stripe, for several decades. In France, in particular, it has been set-up in 2001 with the Loi Organique relative aux Lois de Finances (Organic Law relating to the Finance Laws – LOLF).

The ultra-liberal political rulers often don't assume their policies and deny all responsibilities, blaming 'Brussels', 'Frankfurt' or 'Geneva', headquarters of the European Commission, of the European Central Bank and of the World Trade Organization, respectively.

Yet, our comparative study of the locations of the customs offices in the European Union (EU) shows that France is in the back of the pack, whatever the criterion : number of inhabitants, kilometres of borders, land areas (see Appendix, pages 23 to 27). French rulers went beyond the terms of the treaties.

### Political parties in power since 1997:

- 1997-2002: PS (Socialist Party)
- 2002-2007: UMP (currently LR – Right-wing party)
- 2007-2012: UMP (currently LR – Right-wing party)
- 2012-2017: PS (Socialist Party)
- 2017-2022: LREM (PS+LR???)



## 2 - Trade unions link

Indeed, over the relevant period, the DGDDI suffers massive attacks and counter-reforms.

The multi-annual destruction programs follow each other and are similar:

- CAP 2009 (2008-2009),
- CAP 2012 (2010-2012),
- *Projet Stratégique Douane 2015-2018* (Douane Strategic Plan – PSD 2018),
- *Transfert des missions fiscales* (Transfer of tax missions – TMF 2019-2025).

The names are either bombastic, either using technical jargon, but the consequences are the same:

- concentration of structures,
- desertification of territories,
- abandonment of several customs missions, deterioration of working conditions and of the services provided to the public.

And when the decision-makers wish to carry out significant reforms in their own sphere, finding accommodating trade unions becomes a priority goal, especially when the 'reforms', 'plans' or 'projects' are unpopular. On this subject, the public sector has nothing to envy the private sector...

Thus, following their dogma of constant reduction of public services for about three decades, the successive governments managed to find accommodating trade union organisations eager to:

- vote in favor of these policies at the Comités techniques (CT) talks,
- sign protocols and other companion agreements (see details page 30).

For instance in 2015, despite a massive staff mobilisation, we remember the peace of mind of government officials at the National Assembly, as they could rely on a majority agreement.<sup>2</sup>...

**After two decades, the results are visible in all its ugliness: the customs services have disappeared from more than half of the sub-prefectures.** Whole departments (seven) are abandoned.

**The undermining carried out by the government is criminal. This contributes to:**

→ the deindustrialisation and more recently the deterioration of the agricultural sector all over the country.

→ the deindustrialisation and more recently the deterioration of the agricultural sector all over the country.

Comparative table of staff (breakdown by category)

Perimeter	One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)				
	C	B	A	A*	total	C	B	A	A*	total	C	B	A	A*	total
<b>Subtotal Directions</b>	9998	6744	2475	523	<b>19740</b>	5325	8017	3792	734	<b>17868</b>	-46,7%	+18,9%	+53,2%	+40,3%	<b>-9,5 %</b>
Out of Customs	161	91	164	20	436	46	78	382	21	527	-71,4%	-14,3%	+132,9%	+5 %	+20,9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10159</b>	<b>6835</b>	<b>2639</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>20176</b>	<b>5371</b>	<b>8095</b>	<b>4174</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>18395</b>	<b>-47,1%</b>	<b>+18,4%</b>	<b>+58,2%</b>	<b>+39%</b>	<b>-8,8%</b>

<sup>1</sup> See glossary p19.

<sup>2</sup> 'we signed [...] a majority agreement at Customs on the support of this reform – I mean a majority agreement! It means that [...] we are able to move forward together!'

See our file about the government answer concerning the PSD signatures: <http://solidaires-douanes.org/psd> .



# II – Customs workforce in details



**A - French overseas departments  
and collectivities (DOM-COM)**

*pp 8-9*




**B - Mainland departments**

*pp 10-20*




# **A - French overseas departments and collectivities (DOM-COM)**





Overseas territories	Geographical area			One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)						
	Regional sub-entity	Department / collectivity	District (Arrondissements)	C	B	A	A+	total	C	B	A	A+	total	C	B	A	A+	total		
 <p>French overseas departments and collectivities (DOM-COM)</p>	1° Atlantic Ocean	French Antilles and Guiana	(975) Saint Pierre and Miquelon	Saint-Pierre	16	8	0	1	25	14	13	2	1	30	-12,50 %	+62,50 %	+	0 %	+20 %	
			(978) Saint Martin	Marigot	16	14	1	0	31	6	18	2	1	27	-62,50 %	+28,57 %	+100 %	+	-12,90 %	
			(977) Saint Barthélemy	Gustavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			(971) Guadeloupe	Basse-Terre (P)	61	45	20	5	131	20	39	22	8	89	-67,21 %	-13,33 %	+10 %	+60 %	-32,06 %	
				Pointe-à-Pitre	129	71	13	0	213	87	109	23	1	220	-32,56 %	+53,52 %	+76,92 %	+	+3,29 %	
				Subtotal Guadeloupe	190	116	33	5	344	107	148	55	9	309	-43,68 %	+27,59 %	+66,67 %	+80 %	-10,17 %	
			(972) Martinique	Fort-de-France (P)	164	110	41	8	323	87	144	65	18	314	-46,95 %	+30,91 %	+58,54 %	+125 %	-2,79 %	
				Le Marin	5	4	0	0	9	18	8	1	0	27	+260 %	+100 %	+	nil	+200 %	
				Saint-Pierre	5	4	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
				La Trinité	8	3	0	0	11	10	7	1	0	18	+25 %	+133,33 %	+	nil	+63,64 %	
			(973) Guiana	Subtotal Martinique	182	121	41	8	352	115	159	67	18	359	-36,81 %	+31,40 %	+63,41 %	+125 %	+1,99 %	
				Cayenne (P)	103	55	23	4	185	41	64	25	7	137	-60,19 %	+16,36 %	+8,70 %	+75 %	-25,95 %	
				Saint-Laurent-du-Maroni	17	7	2	0	26	13	14	2	0	29	-23,53 %	+100 %	0 %	nil	+11,54 %	
					Subtotal Guiana	120	62	25	4	211	54	78	27	7	166	-55 %	+25,81 %	+8 %	+75 %	-21,33 %
			<b>French Antilles and Guiana subtotal</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>-44,49 %</b>	<b>+28,75 %</b>	<b>+51 %</b>	<b>+105,88 %</b>	<b>-8,21 %</b>		
			<b>Atlantic Ocean overseas total</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>-43,51 %</b>	<b>+29,60 %</b>	<b>+53 %</b>	<b>+100 %</b>	<b>-7,48 %</b>		
	2° Indian Ocean	(976) Mayotte	Mamoudzou (P)	0	0	0	0	0	40	28	11	7	86	+	+	+	+	+		
			Dzaoudzi	0	3	2	0	5	1	1	1	1	4	+	-66,67 %	-50 %	+	-20 %		
			Subtotal Mayotte	0	3	2	0	5	41	29	12	8	90	+	+866,67 %	+500 %	+	+1700 %		
		(974) Réunion	Saint-Denis (P)	62	45	19	3	129	44	60	21	9	134	-29,03 %	+33,33 %	+10,53 %	+200 %	+3,88 %		
			Saint-Benoît	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %		
			Saint-Paul	32	23	4	1	64	22	33	8	3	66	-31,25 %	43,48 %	+100 %	+200 %	+3,13 %		
			Saint-Pierre	13	6	1	0	20	11	8	1	0	20	-15,38 %	+33,33 %	0 %	nil	0 %		
			Subtotal Réunion	107	75	24	4	214	77	101	30	12	220	-28,04 %	+34,67 %	+25 %	+200 %	+2,80 %		
		(984) French Southern and Antarctic Lands (TAAF)	Saint Paul and Amsterdam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Crozet Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Kerguelen Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Adélie Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Scattered Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Subtotal TAAF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			<b>Indian Ocean overseas total</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>+10,28 %</b>	<b>+66,67 %</b>	<b>+61,54 %</b>	<b>+400 %</b>	<b>+41,55 %</b>		
	3° Pacific Ocean	(988) New Caledonia	South Province	63	33	10	2	108	40	52	24	6	122	-36,51 %	+57,58 %	+140 %	+200 %	+12,96 %		
			North Province	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %		
			Loyalty Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Subtotal New Caledonia	64	33	10	2	109	40	52	24	6	122	-37,50 %	+57,58 %	+140 %	+200 %	11,93 %		
		(986) Wallis and Futuna	Mata Utu	0	2	11	0	3	7	3	2	0	12	+	+50 %	-81,82 %	nil	+300 %		
			Society Islands	61	41	13	2	117	46	50	22	6	124	-24,59 %	+21,95 %	+69,23 %	+200 %	+5,98 %		
(987) French Polynesia		Leeward Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Austral Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Marquesas Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Tuamotu-Gambier Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Subtotal French Polynesia	61	41	13	2	117	46	50	22	6	124	-24,59 %	+21,95 %	+69,23 %	+200 %	+5,98 %			
(989) Clipperton Island	Port Jaouen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil			
		<b>Pacific Ocean overseas total</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>-25,60 %</b>	<b>+38,16 %</b>	<b>+41,18 %</b>	<b>+200 %</b>	<b>+12,66 %</b>			
		<b>Total DOM-COM</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>-32,94 %</b>	<b>+37,05 %</b>	<b>+51,88 %</b>	<b>+161,54 %</b>	<b>+3,40 %</b>			





# **B - Mainland departments**


Region	Geographical area			One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)					
	Regional sub-entity	Departement	District (Arrondissements)	C	B	A	A+	total	C	B	A	A+	total	C	B	A	A+	total	
 <b>1° Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes (AuRA)</b>	<b>Auvergne</b>	<b>(03) Allier</b>	Moulins (P)	5	6	1	1	13	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	
			Montluçon	4	3	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Vichy	4	3	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			<b>Subtotal Allier</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	
		<b>(15) Cantal</b>	Aurillac (P)	2	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %	
			Mauriac	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Saint-Flour	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			<b>Subtotal Cantal</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>nil</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	
		<b>(43) Haute-Loire</b>	Le Puy-en-Velay (P)	6	3	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %	
			Brioude	3	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Yssingeaux	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			<b>Subtotal Haute-Loire</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>nil</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	
			<b>(63) Puy-de-Dôme</b>	Clermont-Ferrand (P)	78	34	18	4	134	21	42	21	2	86	-73,08 %	+23,33 %	+16,67 %	-50 %	-35,82 %
		Ambert		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
		Issoire		1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Riom		3	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Thiers		1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
	<b>Subtotal Puy-de-Dôme</b>	<b>83</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>-74,70 %</b>	<b>+13,51 %</b>	<b>+16,67 %</b>	<b>-50 %</b>	<b>-39,44 %</b>		
	<b>Subtotal Auvergne</b>				<b>108</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>-80,56 %</b>	<b>-30 %</b>	<b>-4,55 %</b>	<b>-60 %</b>	<b>-55,90 %</b>
	<b>Rhône Valley</b>	<b>(07) Ardèche</b>	Privas (P)	7	3	2	0	12	3	6	0	0	9	-87,14 %	+100 %	-100 %	nil	-25 %	
			Largentière	1	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Tournon-sur-Rhône	3	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			<b>Subtotal Ardèche</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-72,73 %</b>	<b>-33,33 %</b>	<b>-100 %</b>	<b>nil</b>	<b>-59,09 %</b>	
		<b>(26) Drôme</b>	Valence (P)	22	22	6	1	51	25	25	7	2	59	+13,64 %	+13,64 %	+16,67 %	+100 %	+15,69 %	
			Die	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Nyons	5	4	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			<b>Subtotal Drôme</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>-10,71 %</b>	<b>-3,85 %</b>	<b>+16,67 %</b>	<b>+100 %</b>	<b>-3,28 %</b>	
		<b>(42) Loire</b>	Saint-Étienne (P)	17	18	3	0	38	16	24	3	0	43	-5,88 %	+33,33 %	0 %	nil	+13,16 %	
			Montbrison	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Roanne	2	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			<b>Subtotal Loire</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-27,27 %</b>	<b>+9,09 %</b>	<b>0 %</b>	<b>nil</b>	<b>-8,51 %</b>	
		<b>(69) Rhône</b>	Lyons (P)	187	132	55	11	385	159	260	126	23	568	-14,97 %	+96,97 %	+129,09 %	+109,09 %	+47,53 %	
			Villefranche-sur-Saône	11	14	2	0	27	4	8	3	0	15	-63,64 %	-42,86 %	+50 %	nil	-44,44 %	
			<b>Subtotal Rhône</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>-17,68 %</b>	<b>+83,56 %</b>	<b>+126,32 %</b>	<b>+109,09 %</b>	<b>+41,50 %</b>	
<b>Alpes</b>		<b>(01) Ain</b>	Bourg-en-Bresse (P)	11	9	1	1	22	16	12	3	3	34	+45,45 %	+33,33 %	+200 %	+200 %	+54,55 %	
			Belley	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
	Gex		92	56	8	1	157	31	33	5	1	70	-66,30 %	-41,07 %	-37,50 %	0 %	-55,41 %		
	Nantua		36	20	6	0	62	12	10	1	0	25	-66,67 %	-50 %	-83,33 %	nil	-59,68 %		
	<b>Subtotal Ain</b>		<b>143</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>-58,74 %</b>	<b>-36,05 %</b>	<b>-40 %</b>	<b>+100 %</b>	<b>-48,37 %</b>		
	<b>(38) Isère</b>	Grenoble (P)	21	33	10	2	66	23	38	8	2	71	+9,52 %	+15,15 %	-20 %	0 %	+7,58 %		
		La Tour-du-Pin	9	13	3	0	25	6	30	7	0	43	-33,33 %	+130,77 %	+133,33 %	nil	+72 %		
		Vienne	4	3	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %		
		<b>Subtotal Isère</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>-14,71 %</b>	<b>+38,78 %</b>	<b>+7,14 %</b>	<b>0 %</b>	<b>+15,15 %</b>		
	<b>(73) Savoie</b>	Chambéry (P)	108	50	28	4	190	30	48	21	5	104	-72,22 %	-4 %	-25 %	+25 %	-45,26 %		
		Albertville	7	6	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %		
		Saint-Jean-de-Maurienne	37	14	1	0	52	25	26	2	0	53	-32,43 %	+85,71 %	+100 %	nil	+1,92 %		
		<b>Subtotal Savoie</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>-63,82 %</b>	<b>+5,71 %</b>	<b>-20,69 %</b>	<b>+25 %</b>	<b>-38,43 %</b>		
		<b>(74) Haute-Savoie</b>	Annecy (P)	35	35	22	3	95	17	43	27	3	90	-51,43 %	+22,86 %	+22,73 %	0 %	-5,26 %	
	Bonneville		15	9	3	1	28	20	13	2	0	35	+33,33 %	+44,44 %	-33,33 %	-100 %	+25 %		
	Saint-Julien-en-Genevois		157	85	15	2	259	65	78	14	3	160	-58,60 %	-8,24 %	-6,67 %	+50 %	-38,22 %		
	Thonon-les-Bains		57	29	1	0	87	8	6	1	0	15	-85,96 %	-79,31 %	0 %	nil	-82,76 %		
	<b>Subtotal Haute-Savoie</b>		<b>264</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-58,33 %</b>	<b>-11,39 %</b>	<b>+7,32 %</b>	<b>0 %</b>	<b>-36,03 %</b>		
	<b>Subtotal 'Léman' (Ain, arrond<sup>ts</sup> Annecy, Saint-Julien, Thonon)</b>				<b>392</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>-61,99 %</b>	<b>-22,55 %</b>	<b>-3,77 %</b>	<b>+42,86 %</b>	<b>-42,94 %</b>
	<b>Subtotal 'Greater Chambéry' (Savoie, arrond<sup>ts</sup> Bonneville, Grenoble)</b>				<b>188</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>-47,87 %</b>	<b>+11,61 %</b>	<b>-21,43 %</b>	<b>0 %</b>	<b>-24,64 %</b>
	<b>Subtotal 'Greater Lyons' (Ardèche, Drôme, Loire, Rhône, arrond<sup>ts</sup> La Tour, Vienne)</b>				<b>272</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>-21,69 %</b>	<b>+61,19 %</b>	<b>+102,78 %</b>	<b>+108,33 %</b>	<b>+28,17 %</b>
	<b>Total Rhône-Alpes</b>				<b>852</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1611</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1392</b>	<b>-46,01 %</b>	<b>+16,61 %</b>	<b>+37,72 %</b>	<b>+61,54 %</b>	<b>-13,59 %</b>
	<b>Total Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes</b>				<b>960</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1806</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1478</b>	<b>-49,90 %</b>	<b>+12,14 %</b>	<b>+32,80 %</b>	<b>+41,94 %</b>	<b>-18,16 %</b>

Region	Regional sub-entité	Geographical area				One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)				
		Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A+	total	C	B	A	A+	total	C	B	A	A+	total		
 2° Bourgogne-Franche Comté - Centre-Val de Loire	Burgundy	(21) Côte-d'Or	Dijon (P)	57	49	38	5	149	34	81	46	14	175	-40,35 %	+65,31 %	+21,05 %	+180 %	+17,45 %		
			Beaune	22	9	0	0	31	5	4	1	0	10	-77,27 %	-55,56 %	+	nil	-67,74 %		
			Montbard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
			Subtotal Côte-d'Or	79	58	38	5	180	39	85	47	14	185	-80,63 %	+46,55 %	+23,68 %	180 %	+2,78 %		
		(58) Nièvre	Nevers (P)	9	3	0	0	12	0	2	0	0	2	-100 %	-33,33 %	nil	nil	-83,33 %		
			Château-Chinon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
			Clamecy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
			Cosne-Cours-sur-Loire	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %		
		Subtotal Nièvre	12	3	0	0	15	0	2	0	0	2	-100 %	-33,33 %	nil	nil	-86,67 %			
		(71) Saône-et-Loire	Mâcon (P)	9	11	3	2	25	0	4	4	1	9	-100 %	-63,64 %	+33,33 %	-50 %	-64 %		
			Autun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
			Chalon-sur-Saône	21	14	2	1	38	6	7	2	0	15	-71,43 %	-50 %	0 %	-100 %	-60,53 %		
			Charolles	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %		
			Louhans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Subtotal Saône-et-Loire	31	27	5	3	66	6	11	6	1	24	-80,65 %	-59,26 %	+20 %	-66,67 %	-63,64 %			
		(89) Yonne	Auxerre (P)	15	17	1	1	34	7	15	1	0	23	-53,33 %	-11,76 %	0 %	-100 %	-32,35 %		
			Avallon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
	Sens		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil			
	Subtotal Yonne		15	17	1	1	34	7	15	1	0	23	-53,33 %	-11,76 %	0 %	-100 %	-32,35 %			
	<b>Subtotal Burgundy</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>-62,04 %</b>	<b>7,62 %</b>	<b>+22,73 %</b>	<b>66,67 %</b>	<b>-20,68 %</b>				
	Franche-Comté	(25) Doubs	Besançon (P)	51	47	25	5	128	11	40	21	8	80	-78,43 %	-14,89 %	-16 %	+60 %	-37,50 %		
			Montbéliard	39	19	4	1	63	5	13	0	0	18	-87,18 %	-31,58 %	-100 %	-100 %	-71,43 %		
			Pontarlier	84	45	7	2	138	25	32	7	1	65	-70,24 %	-28,89 %	0 %	-50 %	-52,90 %		
			Subtotal Doubs	174	111	36	8	329	41	85	28	9	163	-76,44 %	-23,42 %	-22,22 %	+12,50 %	-50,46 %		
		(39) Jura	Lons-le-Saunier (P)	9	15	2	1	27	18	18	2	0	38	+100 %	+20 %	0 %	-100 %	+40,74 %		
			Dole	3	4	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %		
			Saint-Claude	27	9	2	0	38	7	6	0	0	13	-74,07 %	-33,33 %	-100 %	nil	-65,79 %		
		Subtotal Jura	39	28	4	1	72	25	24	2	0	51	-35,90 %	-14,29 %	-50 %	-100 %	-29,17 %			
		(70) Haute-Saône	Vesoul (P)	6	8	2	1	17	1	1	0	0	2	-83,33 %	-87,50 %	-100 %	-100 %	-88,24 %		
Lure			3	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %			
Subtotal Haute-Saône	9	10	2	1	22	1	1	0	0	2	-88,89 %	-90 %	-100 %	-100 %	-90,91 %					
(90) Territoire de Belfort	Belfort (P)	35	21	4	2	62	12	24	2	0	38	-65,71 %	+14,29 %	-50 %	-100 %	-38,71 %				
<b>Subtotal Franche-Comté</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>-69,26 %</b>	<b>-21,18 %</b>	<b>-30,43 %</b>	<b>-25 %</b>	<b>-47,63 %</b>					
Centre-Val de Loire	(18) Cher	Bourges (P)	14	11	1	1	27	17	15	1	0	33	+21,43 %	+36,36 %	0 %	-100 %	+22,22 %			
		Saint-Armand-Montroind	4	3	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %			
		Vierzon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil			
		Subtotal Cher	18	14	1	1	34	17	15	1	0	33	-5,56 %	+7,14 %	0 %	-100 %	-2,94 %			
	(28) Eure-et-Loir	Chartres (P)	7	5	1	1	14	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %			
		Châteaudun	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %			
		Dreux	5	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %			
		Nogent-le-Rotrou	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil			
	Subtotal Eure-et-Loir	12	7	1	1	21	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %				
	(36) Indre	Châteauroux (P)	10	5	1	1	17	1	4	1	0	6	-90 %	-20 %	0 %	-100 %	-64,71 %			
		Le Blanc	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %			
		La Châtre	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil			
	Issoudun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil				
	Subtotal Indre	12	5	1	1	19	1	4	1	0	6	-91,67 %	-20 %	0 %	-100 %	-68,42 %				
	(37) Indre-et-Loire	Tours (P)	20	17	3	2	42	14	31	7	1	53	-30 %	+82,35 %	+133,33 %	-50 %	26,19 %			
		Chinon	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %			
		Loches	6	2	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %			
		Subtotal Indre-et-Loire	30	20	3	2	55	14	31	7	1	53	-53,33 %	+55 %	+133,33 %	-50 %	-3,64 %			
	(41) Loir-et-Cher	Blois (P)	12	9	0	1	22	2	4	1	0	7	-83,33 %	-55,56 %	+	-100 %	-68,18 %			
		Romorantin-Lanthenay	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %			
Vendôme		1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %				
Subtotal Loir-et-Cher	14	10	0	1	25	2	4	1	0	7	-85,71 %	-60 %	+	-100 %	-72 %					
(45) Loiret	Orléans (P)	35	35	20	4	94	14	26	25	5	70	-60 %	-25,71 %	+25 %	+25 %	-25,53 %				
	Montargis	5	3	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %				
	Pithiviers	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %				
	Subtotal Loiret	41	38	21	4	104	14	26	25	5	70	-65,85 %	-31,58 %	+19,05 %	+25 %	-32,69 %				
<b>Subtotal Centre-Val de Loire</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>-62,20 %</b>	<b>-14,89 %</b>	<b>+29,63 %</b>	<b>-40 %</b>	<b>-34,50 %</b>					
<b>Total Bourgogne-Franche Comté – Centre-Val de Loire</b>				<b>521</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1038</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>-65,64 %</b>	<b>-11,38 %</b>	<b>+3,42 %</b>	<b>-3,23 %</b>	<b>-36,71 %</b>		


Region	Regional sub-entity	Geographical area		One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)				
		Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total
 3° Brittany - Pays de la Loire	Brittany	(22) Côtes-d'Armor	Saint-Brieuc (P)	19	16	2	1	38	8	13	1	0	22	-57,89 %	-18,75 %	-50 %	-100 %	-42,11 %
			Dinan	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Guingamp	8	3	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Lannion	18	8	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Côtes-d'Armor	46	28	2	1	77	8	13	1	0	22	-82,61 %	-53,57 %	-50 %	-100 %	-71,43 %
		(29) Finistère	Quimper (P)	25	17	3	0	45	8	6	0	0	14	-68 %	-64,71 %	-100 %	nil	-68,89 %
			Brest	57	26	3	3	89	40	66	11	1	118	-29,82 %	+153,85 %	+266,67 %	-66,67 %	+32,58 %
			Châteaulin	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Morlaix	15	8	0	0	23	14	24	1	0	39	-6,67 %	+200 %	+	nil	+69,57 %
			Subtotal Finistère	101	52	6	3	162	62	96	12	1	171	-38,61 %	+84,62 %	+100 %	-66,67 %	+5,56 %
		(35) Ille-et-Vilaine	Rennes (P)	52	47	26	4	129	24	76	39	5	144	-53,85 %	+61,70 %	+50 %	+25 %	+11,63 %
			Fougères	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Redon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Saint-Malo	23	12	3	1	39	2	15	0	0	17	-91,30 %	25 %	-100 %	-100 %	-56,41 %
			Subtotal Ille-et-Vilaine	77	61	29	5	172	26	91	39	5	161	-66,23 %	+49,18 %	+34,48 %	0 %	-6,40 %
	(56) Morbihan	Vannes (P)	13	11	2	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %	
		Lorient	45	29	1	1	76	22	61	3	0	86	-51,11 %	+110,34 %	+200 %	-100 %	+13,16 %	
		Pontivy	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Subtotal Morbihan	58	41	3	1	103	22	61	3	0	86	-62,07 %	+48,78 %	0 %	-100 %	-16,50 %	
		Subtotal Brittany	282	182	40	10	514	118	261	55	6	440	-58,16 %	+43,41 %	+37,50 %	-40 %	-14,40 %	
	Pays de la Loire	(44) Loire-Atlantique	Nantes (P)	126	89	57	7	279	47	137	76	24	284	-62,70 %	+53,93 %	+33,33 %	+242,86 %	+1,79 %
			Châteaubriant	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %
			Saint-Nazaire	36	21	8	1	66	13	31	4	0	48	-63,89 %	+47,62 %	-50 %	-100 %	-27,27 %
			Subtotal Loire-Atlantique	165	110	65	8	348	60	168	80	24	332	-63,64 %	+52,73 %	+23,08 %	+200 %	-4,60 %
		(49) Maine-et-Loire	Angers (P)	23	19	5	2	49	17	27	7	1	52	-26,09 %	+42,11 %	+40 %	-50 %	+6,12 %
			Cholet	6	6	2	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Saumur	11	6	2	0	19	4	6	0	0	10	-63,64 %	0 %	-100 %	nil	-47,37 %
			Segré-en-Anjou	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Maine-et-Loire	41	32	9	2	84	21	33	7	1	62	-48,78 %	+3,13 %	-22,22 %	-50 %	-26,19 %
		(53) Mayenne	Laval (P)	4	6	2	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Château-Gontier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Mayenne	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Mayenne	5	7	2	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
		(72) Sarthe	Le Mans (P)	16	12	1	1	30	11	19	3	0	33	-31,25 %	+58,33 %	+200 %	-100 %	+10 %
			La Flèche	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
	Mamers		1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
	Subtotal Sarthe		17	13	1	1	32	11	19	3	0	33	-35,29 %	+46,15 %	+200 %	-100 %	+3,13 %	
	(85) Vendée	La Roche-sur-Yon (P)	15	14	2	0	31	3	6	1	0	10	-80 %	-57,14 %	-50 %	nil	-67,74 %	
		Fontenay-le-Comte	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
Les Sables-d'Olonne		13	9	0	0	22	10	15	0	0	25	-23,08 %	+66,67 %	nil	nil	+13,64 %		
Subtotal Vendée		30	25	2	0	57	13	21	1	0	35	-56,67 %	-16 %	-50 %	nil	-38,60 %		
Subtotal Pays-de-Loire		258	187	79	11	535	105	241	91	25	462	-59,30 %	+28,88 %	+15,19 %	+127,27 %	-13,64 %		
Total Brittany - Pays de la Loire		540	369	119	21	1049	223	502	146	31	902	-58,70 %	+36,04 %	+22,69 %	+47,62 %	-14,01 %		


Region	Regional sub-entity	Geographical area		One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)				
		Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total
 4° Grand Est	Alsace	(67) Bas-Rhin	Strasbourg (P)	111	88	38	9	246	18	57	55	5	135	-83,78 %	-35,23 %	+44,74 %	-44,44 %	-45,12 %
			Haguenau	34	21	7	1	63	9	14	2	0	25	-73,53 %	-33,33 %	-71,43 %	-100 %	-60,32 %
			Molsheim	7	3	2	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Saverne	11	6	0	0	17	9	11	1	0	21	-18,18 %	+83,33 %	+	nil	+23,53 %
			Sélestat	18	10	1	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
		Subtotal Bas-Rhin	181	128	48	10	367	36	82	58	5	181	-80,11 %	-35,94 %	+20,83 %	-50 %	-80,68 %	
		(68) Haut-Rhin	Colmar (P)	29	20	4	1	54	3	13	4	1	21	-89,66 %	-35 %	0 %	0 %	-61,11 %
			Altkirch	17	7	1	0	25	10	6	0	0	16	-41,18 %	-14,29 %	-100 %	nil	-36 %
			Mulhouse	185	141	44	6	376	78	121	35	7	241	-57,84 %	-14,18 %	-20,45 %	+16,67 %	-35,90 %
			Thann	5	4	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
	Subtotal Haut-Rhin		236	172	50	7	465	91	140	39	8	278	-61,44 %	-18,60 %	-22 %	+14,29 %	-40,22 %	
	<b>Subtotal Alsace</b>		<b>417</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>-69,54 %</b>	<b>-26 %</b>	<b>-1,02 %</b>	<b>-23,53 %</b>	<b>-44,83 %</b>	
	Lorraine	(54) Meurthe-et-Moselle	Nancy (P)	38	34	17	5	94	46	42	23	4	115	+21,05 %	+23,53 %	+35,29 %	-20 %	+22,34 %
			Lunéville	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Toul	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Val de Briey	26	11	3	1	41	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %
			Subtotal Meurthe-et-Moselle	66	47	20	6	139	46	42	23	4	115	-30,30 %	-10,64 %	+15 %	-33,33 %	-17,27 %
		(55) Meuse	Bar-le-Duc (P)	3	4	2	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Commercy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Verdun	20	8	0	0	28	7	4	1	0	12	-65 %	-50 %	+	nil	-57,14 %
		Subtotal Meuse	23	12	2	0	37	7	4	1	0	12	-69,57 %	-66,67 %	-50 %	nil	-67,57 %	
		(57) Moselle	Metz (P)	143	67	36	6	252	144	161	66	17	388	+0,70 %	+140,30 %	+83,33 %	+183,33 %	+53,97 %
			Forbach	79	29	5	0	113	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Sarrebouurg	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %
			Sarreguemines	49	11	1	1	62	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %
			Thionville	71	26	4	1	102	20	14	3	0	37	-71,83 %	-46,15 %	-25 %	-100 %	-63,73 %
Subtotal Moselle		344	133	46	8	531	164	175	69	17	425	-52,33 %	+31,58 %	+50 %	+112,50 %	-19,96 %		
(88) Vosges		Épinal (P)	12	11	2	0	25	3	8	2	0	13	-75 %	-27,27 %	0 %	nil	-48 %	
		Neufchâteau	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Saint-Dié-des-Vosges	2	3	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %	
Subtotal Vosges		16	15	3	0	34	3	8	2	0	13	-81,25 %	-46,67 %	-33,33 %	nil	-61,76 %		
<b>Subtotal Lorraine</b>		<b>449</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>-51 %</b>	<b>+10,63 %</b>	<b>+33,80 %</b>	<b>+50 %</b>	<b>-23,75 %</b>		
Champagne-Ardenne	(08) Ardennes	Charleville-Mézières (P)	50	27	4	1	82	11	16	1	1	29	-78 %	-40,74 %	-75 %	0 %	-64,63 %	
		Rethel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
		Sedan	14	7	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Vouziers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
	Subtotal Ardennes	64	34	4	1	103	11	16	1	1	29	-82,81 %	-52,94 %	-75 %	0 %	-71,84 %		
	(10) Aube	Troyes (P)	11	14	1	0	26	14	18	2	0	34	+27,27 %	+28,57 %	+100 %	nil	+30,77 %	
		Bar-sur-Aube	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Nogent-sur-Seine	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
	Subtotal Aube	13	14	1	0	28	14	18	2	0	34	+7,69 %	+28,57 %	+100 %	nil	+21,43 %		
	(51) Marne	Châlons-en-Champagne	12	12	2	2	28	8	6	1	1	16	-33,33 %	-50 %	-50 %	-50 %	-42,86 %	
		Épernay	29	7	1	0	37	7	13	4	0	24	-75,86 %	+85,71 %	+300 %	nil	-35,14 %	
		Reims	23	15	2	0	40	21	37	24	3	85	-8,70 %	+146,67 %	+1100 %	+	+112,50 %	
		Vitry-le-François	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
	Subtotal Marne	64	34	5	2	105	36	56	29	4	125	-43,75 %	+64,71 %	+480 %	+100 %	+19,05 %		
	(52) Haute-Marne	Chaumont (P)	11	17	2	0	30	9	8	0	0	17	-18,18 %	-52,94 %	-100 %	nil	-43,33 %	
		Langres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
		Saint-Dizier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
		Subtotal Haute-Marne	11	17	2	0	30	9	8	0	0	17	-18,18 %	-52,94 %	-100 %	nil	-43,33 %	
	<b>Subtotal Champagne-Ardenne</b>		<b>152</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-53,95 %</b>	<b>-1,01 %</b>	<b>+166,67 %</b>	<b>+66,67 %</b>	<b>-22,93 %</b>	
<b>Total Grand Est</b>		<b>1018</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1839</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1229</b>	<b>-59,04 %</b>	<b>-9,41 %</b>	<b>+23,76 %</b>	<b>+14,71 %</b>	<b>-33,17 %</b>		

Region	Geographical area			One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)				
	Regional sub-entity	Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total
 5° Hauts-de-France	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	(59) Nord	Lille (P) (with DNRFP-ENDT)	344	188	63	15	610	220	240	227	23	710	-36,05 %	+27,66 %	+260,32 %	+53,33 %	+16,39 %
			Avesnes-sur-Helpe	86	30	5	1	122	13	8	1	0	22	-84,88 %	-73,33 %	-80 %	-100 %	-81,97 %
			Cambrai	22	10	1	0	33	24	11	1	0	36	+9,09 %	+10 %	0 %	nil	+9,09 %
			Douai	9	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Dunkerque	148	94	34	6	282	109	122	45	10	286	-26,35 %	+29,79 %	+32,35 %	+66,67 %	+1,42 %
			Valenciennes	99	60	23	4	186	18	23	7	2	50	-81,82 %	-61,67 %	-69,57 %	-50 %	-73,12 %
			Subtotal Nord	708	383	126	26	1243	384	404	281	35	1104	-45,76 %	+5,48 %	+123,02 %	+34,62 %	-11,18 %
		(62) Pas-de-Calais	Arras (P)	28	19	4	2	53	25	22	5	0	52	-10,71 %	+15,79 %	+25 %	-100 %	-1,89 %
			Béthune	11	8	1	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Boulogne-sur-Mer	54	26	6	2	88	43	53	7	1	104	-20,37 %	+103,85 %	+16,67 %	-50 %	+18,18 %
			Calais	185	94	13	1	293	278	233	46	5	562	+50,27 %	+147,87 %	+253,85 %	+400 %	+91,81 %
			Lens	1	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Montreuil	8	3	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Saint-Omer	10	5	0	0	15	14	5	1	0	20	+40 %	0 %	+	nil	+33,33 %
	Subtotal Pas-de-Calais	297	159	24	5	485	360	313	59	6	738	+21,21 %	+96,86 %	+145,83 %	+20 %	+52,16 %		
	Subtotal 'Greater Lille' (arrondissements of Lille, Avesnes, Cambrai, Douai, Valenciennes)			560	289	92	20	961	275	282	236	25	818	-50,89 %	-2,42 %	+156,52 %	+25 %	-14,88 %
	Subtotal 'Greater Dunkerque' (Pas-de-Calais and arrondissement of Dunkerque)			445	253	58	11	767	469	435	104	16	1024	+5,39 %	+71,94 %	+79,31 %	+45,45 %	+33,51 %
	Subtotal Nord-Pas-de-Calais			1005	542	150	31	1728	744	717	340	41	1842	-25,97 %	+32,29 %	+126,67 %	+32,26 %	+6,60 %
	Picardy	(02) Aisne	Laon (P)	11	8	1	1	21	14	10	1	0	25	+27,27 %	+25 %	0 %	-100 %	+19,05 %
			Château-Thierry	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Saint-Quentin	4	8	1	0	13	2	6	1	0	9	-50 %	-25 %	0 %	nil	-30,77 %
			Soissons	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Vervins	8	2	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Aisne	26	20	2	1	49	16	16	2	0	34	-38,46 %	-20 %	0 %	-100 %	-30,61 %
		(60) Oise	Beauvais (P)	13	6	2	1	22	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %
			Clermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Compiègne	8	14	2	1	25	2	11	2	0	15	-75 %	-21,43 %	0 %	-100 %	-40 %
Senlis			1	0	0	0	1	13	20	3	0	36	+1200 %	+	+	nil	+3500 %	
Subtotal Oise			22	20	4	2	48	15	31	5	0	51	-31,82 %	+55 %	+25 %	-100 %	+6,25 %	
(80) Somme		Amiens (P)	32	23	19	3	77	23	32	19	5	79	-28,13 %	+39,13 %	0 %	+66,67 %	+2,60 %	
		Abbeville	7	7	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Montdidier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
		Péronne	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Subtotal Somme	40	30	19	3	92	23	32	19	5	79	-42,50 %	+6,67 %	0 %	+66,67 %	-14,13 %	
Subtotal Picardy			88	70	25	6	189	54	79	26	5	164	-38,64 %	+12,86 %	+4 %	-16,67 %	-13,23 %	
Total Hauts-de-France			1093	612	175	37	1917	798	796	366	46	2006	-26,99 %	+30,07 %	+109,14 %	+24,32 %	+4,64 %	


Region	Geographical area			One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)					
	Regional sub-entity	Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	
 6° Île-de-France	<b>Center of Paris</b>	<b>(75) Paris</b>	Paris (P)	731	598	584	175	2088	309	310	193	43	855	-57,73 %	-48,16 %	-66,95 %	-75,43 %	-59,05 %	
	<b>Eastern Paris</b>	<b>(77) Seine-et-Marne</b>	Melun (P)	7	9	2	0	18	10	5	1	0	16	+42,86 %	-44,44 %	-50 %	nil	-11,11 %	
			Fontainebleau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Meaux	3	4	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Provins	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	+100 %	nil	nil	nil	nil	+100 %
			Torcy	46	43	16	5	110	36	44	29	4	113	-21,74 %	+2,33 %	+81,25 %	-20 %	+2,73 %	
			Subtotal Seine-et-Marne	57	56	19	5	137	48	49	30	4	131	-15,79 %	-12,50 %	+57,89 %	-20 %	-4,38 %	
	<b>(93) Seine-Saint-Denis</b>	Bobigny (P) (with DG in Montreuil)	14	20	3	1	38	50	101	513	164	828	+257,14 %	+405 %	+17000 %	+16300 %	+2078,95 %		
		Le Raincy (with CDG Airport)	489	430	75	13	1007	350	758	174	33	1315	-28,43 %	+76,28 %	+132 %	+153,85 %	+30,59 %		
		Saint-Denis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Subtotal Seine-Saint-Denis	503	450	78	14	1045	400	859	687	197	2143	-20,48 %	+90,89 %	+780,77 %	+1307,14 %	+105,07 %		
	<b>(94) Val-de-Marne</b>	Créteil (P)	45	10	6	0	61	43	30	9	2	84	-4,44 %	+200 %	+50 %	+	+37,70 %		
		L'Haÿ-les-Roses (with Orly Airport, headquarters of DNRED and SEJF in Ivry)	201	180	39	8	428	155	314	389	53	911	-22,89 %	+74,44 %	+897,44 %	+562,50 %	+112,85 %		
		Nogent-sur-Marne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil		
		Subtotal Val-de-Marne	246	190	45	8	489	198	344	398	55	995	-19,51 %	+81,05 %	+784,44 %	+587,50 %	+103,48 %		
	<b>Western Paris</b>	<b>(78) Yvelines</b>	Versailles (P)	12	21	6	1	40	20	21	8	0	49	+66,67 %	0 %	+33,33 %	-100 %	+22,50 %	
			Mantes-la-Jolie	3	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Rambouillet	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Saint-Germain-en-Laye	21	22	18	5	66	20	31	17	5	73	-4,76 %	+40,91 %	-5,56 %	0 %	+10,61 %	
			Subtotal Yvelines	36	46	24	6	112	40	52	25	5	122	+11,11 %	+13,04 %	+4,17 %	-16,67 %	+8,93 %	
		<b>(91) Essonne</b>	Évry-Courcouronnes (P)	12	16	3	1	32	6	8	6	0	20	-50 %	-50 %	+100 %	-100 %	-37,50 %	
			Étampes	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Palaiseau	12	15	2	0	29	9	11	1	0	21	-25 %	-26,67 %	-50 %	nil	-27,59 %	
			Subtotal Essonne	25	32	5	1	63	15	19	7	0	41	-40 %	-40,63 %	+40 %	-100 %	-34,92 %	
		<b>(92) Hauts-de-Seine</b>	Nanterre (P)	90	56	35	6	187	19	21	7	2	49	-78,89 %	-62,50 %	-80 %	-66,67 %	-73,80 %	
			Antony	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
			Boulogne-Billancourt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Subtotal Hauts-de-Seine	91	56	35	6	188	19	21	7	2	49	-79,12 %	-62,50 %	-80 %	-66,67 %	-73,94 %	
		<b>(95) Val-d'Oise</b>	Pontoise (P) (with CID in Osny)	57	78	83	7	225	16	52	108	9	185	-71,93 %	-33,33 %	+30,12 %	+28,57 %	-17,78 %	
			Argenteuil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
			Cergy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	nil	nil	+	nil	+	
			Sarcelles	36	11	3	0	50	11	5	0	1	17	-69,44 %	-54,55 %	-100 %	+	-66 %	
Subtotal Val-d'Oise			93	89	86	7	275	27	57	109	10	203	-70,97 %	-35,96 %	+26,74 %	+42,86 %	-26,18 %		
<b>Subtotal Paris et 'Inner suburbs'</b> (Paris, Hauts-de-Seine, Seine-Saint-Denis, Val-de-Marne)				1571	1294	742	203	3810	926	1534	1285	297	4042	-41,06 %	+18,55 %	+73,18 %	+46,31 %	+6,09 %	
<b>Subtotal 'Outer suburbs'</b> (Seine-et-Marne, Yvelines, Essonne, Val-d'Oise)				211	223	134	19	587	130	177	171	19	497	-38,39 %	-20,63 %	+27,61 %	0 %	-15,33 %	
<b>Subtotal Paris-Aéroports</b> (CDG, Le Bourget, Orly)				617 (427 15 175)	501 (341 8 152)	95 (62 1 32)	15 (9 0 6)	1228 (839 24 365)	415 (319 13 83)	821 (692 9 120)	185 (161 1 23)	37 (29 0 8)	1458 (1201 23 234)	-32,74 % (-25,30% -13,33% -52,57%)	+63,87 % (+102,93% +12,5% -21,05%)	+94,74 % (+159,68% 0% -28,13%)	+146,67 % (+222,22% 0% +33%)	+18,73 % (+43,15% -4,17% -35,89%)	
<b>Total Île-de-France</b>				1782	1517	876	222	4397	1056	1711	1456	316	4539	-40,74 %	+12,79 %	+66,21 %	+42,34 %	+3,23 %	



Region	Geographical area			One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Évaluation 1997-2021					
	Regional sub-entity	Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	
 7° Mediterranean (PACA-Corsica)	(2A) Corse-du-Sud	Corse-du-Sud	Ajaccio (P)	46	31	10	3	90	23	35	12	2	72	-50 %	+12,90 %	+20 %	-33,33 %	-20 %	
			Sartène	11	4	0	0	15	4	7	0	0	11	-63,64 %	+75 %	nil	nil	-26,67 %	
			Subtotal Corse-du-Sud	57	35	10	3	105	27	42	12	2	83	-52,63 %	+20 %	+20 %	-33,33 %	-20,95 %	
		(2B) Haute-Corse	Haute-Corse	Bastia (P)	38	23	5	1	67	19	29	12	1	61	-50 %	+26,09 %	+140 %	0 %	-8,96 %
				Calvi	7	6	1	0	14	6	7	0	0	13	-14,29 %	+16,67 %	-100 %	nil	-7,14 %
				Corte	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
		Subtotal Haute-Corse	46	30	6	1	83	25	36	12	1	74	-45,65 %	+20 %	+100 %	0 %	-10,84 %		
	Subtotal Corsica	103	65	16	4	188	52	78	24	3	157	-49,51 %	+20 %	+50 %	-25 %	-16,49 %			
	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur (PACA or 'Southern Region')	(04) Alpes-de-Haute-Provence	Alpes-de-Haute-Provence	Digne-les-Bains (P)	3	1	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
				Barcelonnette	7	3	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
				Castellane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
				Forcalquier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
				Subtotal Alpes-de-Haute-P <sup>ce</sup>	10	4	1	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
		(05) Hautes-Alpes	Hautes-Alpes	Gap (P)	8	7	2	0	17	10	10	0	0	20	+25 %	+42,86 %	-100 %	nil	+17,65 %
				Briançon	8	5	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
				Subtotal Hautes-Alpes	16	12	2	0	30	10	10	0	0	20	-37,50 %	-16,67 %	-100 %	nil	-33,33 %
		(06) Alpes-Maritimes	Alpes-Maritimes	Nice (P)	187	101	35	4	327	105	125	46	9	285	-43,85 %	+23,76 %	+31,43 %	+125 %	-12,84 %
				Grasse	25	23	2	0	50	2	14	2	0	18	-92 %	-39,13 %	0 %	nil	-64 %
				Subtotal Alpes-Maritimes	212	124	37	4	377	107	139	48	9	303	-49,53 %	+12,10 %	+29,73 %	+125 %	-19,63 %
		(13) Bouches-du-Rhône	Bouches-du-Rhône	Marseille (P)	314	172	77	17	580	101	243	141	25	510	-67,83 %	+41,28 %	+83,12 %	+47,06 %	-12,07 %
Aix-en-Provence				27	23	15	3	68	17	30	24	4	75	-37,04 %	+30,43 %	+60 %	+33,33 %	+10,29 %	
Arles				7	6	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
Istres				131	78	20	1	230	64	109	25	3	201	-51,15 %	+39,74 %	+25 %	+200 %	-12,61 %	
Subtotal Bouches-du-Rhône		479	279	112	21	891	182	382	190	32	786	-62 %	+36,92 %	+69,64 %	+52,38 %	-11,78 %			
(83) Var		Var	Toulon (P)	76	88	7	3	174	44	121	12	1	178	-42,11 %	+37,50 %	+71,43 %	-66,67 %	+2,30 %	
			Brignoles	6	2	0	0	8	0	3	0	0	3	-100 %	+50 %	nil	nil	-62,50 %	
			Draguignan	28	14	3	0	45	16	21	3	0	40	-42,86 %	+50 %	0 %	nil	-11,11 %	
			Subtotal Var	110	104	10	3	227	60	145	15	1	221	-45,45 %	+39,42 %	+50 %	-66,67 %	-2,64 %	
(84) Vaucluse	Vaucluse	Avignon (P)	23	19	6	2	50	22	23	7	0	52	-4,35 %	+21,05 %	+16,67 %	-100 %	+4 %		
		Apt	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %		
		Carpentras	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %		
		Subtotal Vaucluse	32	20	6	2	60	22	23	7	0	52	-31,25 %	15 %	16,67 %	-100 %	-13,33 %		
Subtotal 'Greater Marseilles' (arrondissements of Marseille, Arles, Istres)	452	256	97	18	823	165	352	166	28	711	-63,50 %	+37,50 %	+71,13 %	+55,56 %	-13,61 %				
Subtotal 'Provence' (arrondissement of Aix-en-P <sup>ce</sup> , Alpes-de-Haute-Provence, Hautes-Alpes, Var, Vaucluse)	195	163	34	8	400	109	208	46	5	368	-44,10 %	+27,61 %	+35,29 %	-37,50 %	-8 %				
Subtotal Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur (PACA ou 'Southern Region')	859	543	168	30	1600	381	699	260	42	1382	-55,65 %	+28,73 %	+54,76 %	+40 %	-13,63 %				
Subtotal Mediterranean (PACA-Corsica)	962	608	184	34	1788	433	777	284	45	1539	-54,99 %	+27,80 %	+54,35 %	+32,35 %	-13,93 %				






Region	Geographical area			One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)					
	Regional sub-entity	Departement	Arrondissements	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	
 8° Normandy	Lower Normandy	(14) Calvados	Caen (P)	37	44	24	5	110	39	61	20	4	124	+5,41 %	+38,64 %	-16,67 %	-20 %	+12,73 %	
			Bayeux	4	3	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Lisieux	13	9	1	1	24	8	4	0	0	12	-38,46 %	-55,56 %	-100 %	-100 %	-50 %	
			Vire	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Calvados	54	57	25	6	142	47	65	20	4	136	-12,96 %	+14,04 %	-20 %	-33,33 %	-4,23 %	
		(50) Manche	Saint-Lô (P)	4	6	1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Avranches	12	11	0	0	23	9	10	0	0	19	-25 %	-9,09 %	nil	nil	-17,39 %	
			Cherbourg-en-Cotentin	42	23	5	1	71	21	34	4	0	59	-50 %	+47,83 %	-20 %	-100 %	-16,90 %	
			Coutances	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Subtotal Manche	58	40	6	1	105	30	44	4	0	78	-48,28 %	+10 %	-33,33 %	-100 %	-25,71 %	
		(61) Orne	Alençon (P)	3	3	2	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Argentan	1	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Montagne-au-Perche	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Orne	4	7	2	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
	<b>Subtotal Lower Normandy</b>				<b>116</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>-33,62 %</b>	<b>+4,81 %</b>	<b>-27,27 %</b>	<b>-42,86 %</b>	<b>-17,69 %</b>
	Upper Normandy	(27) Eure	Evreux (P)	9	15	3	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Les Andelys	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %
			Bernay	4	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Eure	15	17	3	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
		(76) Seine-Maritime	Rouen (P)	159	133	57	13	362	44	93	49	13	199	-72,33 %	-30,08 %	-14,04 %	0 %	-45,03 %	
			Dieppe	25	20	3	0	48	21	26	2	0	49	-16 %	+30 %	-33,33 %	nil	+2,08 %	
Le Havre (with headquarter of DNGCD - Directorate of coast guards)			281	206	50	10	547	112	266	106	17	501	-60,14 %	+29,13 %	+112 %	+70 %	-8,41 %		
Subtotal Seine-Maritime			465	359	110	23	957	177	385	157	30	749	-61,94 %	+7,24 %	+42,73 %	+30,43 %	-21,73 %		
<b>Subtotal 'Greater Rouen' (Eure, arrond<sup>ts</sup> Rouen, Dieppe)</b>				<b>199</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>-67,34 %</b>	<b>-30 %</b>	<b>-19,05 %</b>	<b>0 %</b>	<b>-44,27 %</b>	
<b>Subtotal Upper Normandy</b>				<b>480</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>-63,13 %</b>	<b>+2,39 %</b>	<b>+38,94 %</b>	<b>+30,43 %</b>	<b>-24,50 %</b>	
<b>Total Normandy</b>				<b>596</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1252</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>-57,38 %</b>	<b>+2,92 %</b>	<b>+23,97 %</b>	<b>+13,33 %</b>	<b>-23,08 %</b>	

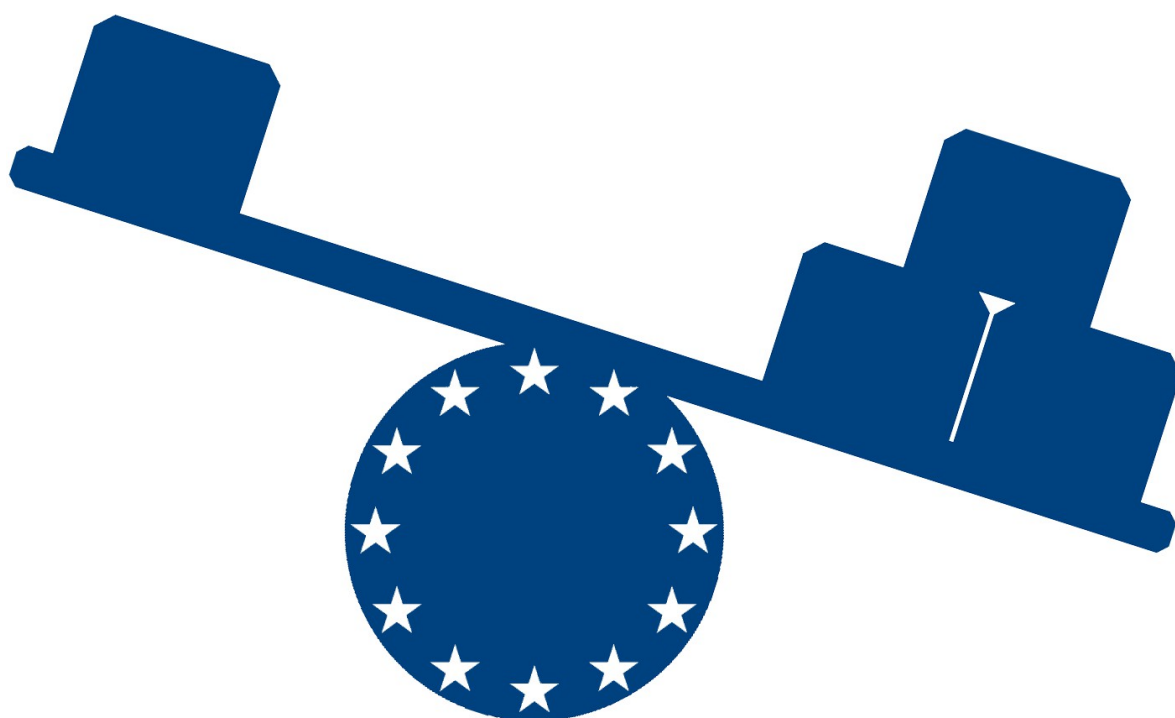


Region	Geographical area				One generation ago (in 1997)					Nowadays (May 2021)					Evolution (1997-2021)					
	Regional sub-entity	Departement	Arrondissements		C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	C	B	A	A <sup>+</sup>	total	
 10° Occitania	Midi-Pyrénées	(09) Ariège	Foix (P)		21	11	1	0	33	13	12	1	0	26	-38,10 %	9,09 %	0 %	nil	-21,21 %	
			Pamiers		3	2	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %
			Saint-Girons		4	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Ariège		28	14	2	0	44	13	12	1	0	26	-53,57 %	-14,29 %	-50 %	nil	-40,91 %	
		(12) Aveyron	Rodez (P)		7	4	2	0	13	2	1	1	0	4	-71,43 %	-75 %	-50 %	nil	-69,23 %	
			Millau		1	2	0	0	3	16	8	1	0	25	+1500 %	+300 %	+	nil	+733,33 %	
			Villefranche-de-Rouergue		0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Aveyron		8	7	2	0	17	18	9	2	0	29	+125 %	+28,57 %	0 %	nil	+70,59 %	
		(31) Haute-Garonne	Toulouse (P) (dont DNSCE)		199	145	85	8	437	64	144	189	23	420	-67,84 %	-0,69 %	+122,35 %	+187,50 %	-3,89 %	
			Muret		26	18	7	0	51	22	14	2	0	38	-15,38 %	-22,22 %	-71,43 %	nil	-25,49 %	
			Saint-Gaudens		19	7	1	0	27	9	4	0	0	13	-52,63 %	-42,86 %	-100 %	nil	-51,85 %	
			Subtotal Haute-Garonne		244	170	93	8	515	95	162	191	23	471	-61,07 %	-4,71 %	+105,38 %	+187,50 %	-8,54 %	
		(32) Gers	Auch (P)		9	6	4	1	20	1	3	1	0	5	-88,89 %	-50 %	-75 %	-100 %	-75 %	
			Condom		8	6	1	0	15	2	7	2	0	11	-75 %	+16,67 %	+100 %	nil	-26,67 %	
			Mirande		1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Gers		18	12	5	1	36	3	10	3	0	16	-83,33 %	-16,67 %	-40 %	-100 %	-55,56 %	
		(46) Lot	Cahors (P)		7	3	2	0	12	2	4	1	0	7	-71,43 %	+33,33 %	-50 %	nil	-41,67 %	
			Figeac		1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Gourdon		0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Lot		8	5	2	0	15	2	4	1	0	7	-75 %	-20 %	-50 %	nil	-53,33 %	
		(65) Hautes-Pyrénées	Tarbes (P)		17	10	2	0	29	11	7	0	0	18	-35,29 %	-30 %	-100 %	nil	-37,93 %	
			Argelès-Gazost		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
			Bagnères-de-Bigorre		6	2	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Hautes-Pyrénées		23	12	2	0	37	11	7	0	0	18	-52,17 %	-41,67 %	-100 %	nil	-51,35 %	
		(81) Tarn	Albi (P)		21	12	5	1	39	4	9	2	0	15	-80,95 %	-25 %	-60 %	-100 %	-61,54 %	
			Castres		6	4	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Tarn		27	16	5	1	49	4	9	2	0	15	-85,19 %	-43,75 %	-60 %	-100 %	-69,39 %	
		(82) Tarn-et-Garonne	Montauban (P)		6	6	1	0	13	10	14	2	0	26	+66,67 %	+133,33 %	+100 %	nil	+100 %	
			Castelsarrasin		2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %
			Subtotal Tarn-et-Garonne		8	6	1	0	15	10	14	2	0	26	+25 %	+133,33 %	+100 %	nil	+73,33 %	
		<b>Subtotal Midi-Pyrénées</b>				<b>364</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>-57,14 %</b>	<b>-6,20 %</b>	<b>+80,36 %</b>	<b>+130 %</b>	<b>-16,48 %</b>
Languedoc (North)	(30) Gard	Nîmes (P)		43	21	7	0	71	25	35	6	0	66	-41,86 %	+66,67 %	-14,29 %	nil	-7,04 %		
		Alès		2	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Le Vigan		1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Subtotal Gard		46	23	7	0	76	25	35	6	0	66	-45,65 %	+52,17 %	-14,29 %	nil	-13,16 %		
	(34) Hérault	Montpellier (P)		106	67	30	4	207	89	183	67	18	357	-16,04 %	+173,13 %	+123,33 %	+350 %	+72,46 %		
		Béziers		47	26	4	0	77	7	8	4	0	19	-85,11 %	-69,23 %	0 %	nil	-75,32 %		
		Lodève		4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	nil	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Subtotal Hérault		157	93	34	4	288	96	191	71	17	376	-38,85 %	+105,38 %	+108,82 %	+325 %	+30,56 %		
	(48) Lozère	Mende (P)		4	2	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %	
		Florac		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
Subtotal Lozère			4	2	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	-100 %	nil	-100 %		
<b>Subtotal Languedoc (North)</b>				<b>207</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>-41,55 %</b>	<b>+91,53 %</b>	<b>+83,33 %</b>	<b>+325 %</b>	<b>+19,14 %</b>		
Languedoc (South)	(11) Aude	Carcassonne (P)		21	12	3	1	37	14	16	3	0	33	-33,33 %	+33,33 %	0 %	-100 %	-10,81 %		
		Limoux		1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100 %	-100 %	nil	nil	-100 %	
		Narbonne		45	22	4	1	72	15	33	5	0	53	-66,67 %	+50 %	+25 %	-100 %	-26,39 %		
		Subtotal Aude		67	35	7	2	111	29	49	8	0	86	-56,72 %	+40 %	+14,29 %	-100 %	-22,52 %		
	(66) Pyrénées-Orientales	Perpignan (P)		100	66	24	6	196	27	52	25	5	109	-73 %	-21,21 %	+4,17 %	-16,67 %	-44,39 %		
		Céret		98	34	4	0	136	42	45	4	0	91	-57,14 %	+32,35 %	0 %	nil	-33,09 %		
Prades			58	24	4	1	87	47	38	6	1	92	-18,97 %	+58,33 %	+50 %	0 %	+5,75 %			
<b>Subtotal Pyrénées-Orientales</b>				<b>256</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>-54,69 %</b>	<b>+8,87 %</b>	<b>+9,38 %</b>	<b>-14,29 %</b>	<b>-30,31 %</b>		
<b>Subtotal Languedoc (South)</b>				<b>323</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>-55,11 %</b>	<b>+15,72 %</b>	<b>+10,26 %</b>	<b>-33,33 %</b>	<b>-28,68 %</b>		
<b>Total Occitania</b>				<b>894</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1629</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>-52,80 %</b>	<b>+22,74 %</b>	<b>+66,84 %</b>	<b>+100 %</b>	<b>-12,34 %</b>		








# Appendix

-  **A - Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the EU** *pp 23-27*
-  **B - Glossary** *p29*
-  **C – References; sources** *p30*
-  **D - Counter-reforms:  
History of trade unions stances** *p30*
-  **E - Table of contents** *p31*



# **A – Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the EU**

- |   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
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# A1) Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the European Union (EU) : *statement*



**Freak trade and deindustrialisation**  
Number of customs offices in the European Union (UE)



French Customs Organization

Statement

**Number of customs offices in the EU:**

**France: at the back of the pack...**

**(Do we want to go beyond the 'German Model'?)**



France is currently, and by far, one of the EU countries having the fewest customs services for private individuals and professionals.

SOLIDAIRES Douanes trade union, which belongs to SOLIDAIRES Finances, the first representative union of the Ministry, compiled a statistical table outlining the number of customs services by country (see next page). It was developed making use of official data sources (national, European and international)<sup>1</sup>, the comparison is blatant..



**France: very few customs services per inhabitant and territory...**

Thus, in France, whatever the criterion, the number of customs offices is ridiculously low:

- number of inhabitants,
- kilometres of borders,
- land areas.

In all three cases, **France is at the back of the EU pack, far beyond Germany.**

Thus, Germany has more customs services than France:

- per head of population (+38.77%)
- per square kilometres (3.2 times more!).

Indeed, the EU itself is clearly an issue in terms of sovereignty (as well as the attributes of democracy as a result). However, the successive ultra-liberal French governments clearly exacerbated the problem by dismantling hundreds of Direction Générale des Douanes et Droits Indirects (General Directorate of Customs and Indirect Duties - DGDDI) services over the past 30 years.

And it was unfortunately carried out with the support of some civil society actors.



**... as opposed to Germany which supports its network of SMEs!**

We could a priori find it surprising that countries claiming to be prone to open trade have more customs services. This is not the case.

Indeed, public policies of free trade are realistically not incompatible with a strong customs presence!

As we can see here, a substantial customs' territorial network could help guaranteeing a positive trade balance through an active support to the local economic base.

Customs duties having been drastically reduced by now, it seems all the more necessary that customs services be located in the vicinity of the economic operators in order to:

- assist companies,
- collect specific taxes,
- control and enforce repressive measures.

**Lots of EU issues are linked to the ascendancy of German ordo-liberalism.** Is it important to adopt the German model? We usually answer 'no' to this question as every human society has above all to be organised according to its needs.

**A strategic parity between France and Germany on this topic necessarily induces the re-creation of dozens of customs' services and offices all over the territory of the Republic.** There has to be customs services in all departments and sub-prefectures. **It's one of the guarantees of a real relocalisation of the economy.**

Paris, Monday, the 21st of december 2021

<sup>1</sup> - Customs Offices → DGDDI national web portal: [here](#). UE web portal including the last updates: [there](#).  
 - Population → See EU data (Eurostat) : [here](#).  
 - Perimeter (maritime coasts and land borders) → World Factbook, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).  
 - Surface areas → United Nations web portal: [ici](#).  
 - Sea areas (including exclusive economic zone - ZEE) → national web portal [here](#), foreign web portal [here](#) et [there](#).

# A2 - Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the EU: Synoptic table

Country	Amount of customs offices										
	Number	Ratio according to the population				Ratio according to the territory					
		Per 100.000 inhabitants	Number of inhabitants per customs offices	EU ranking	Using le périmètre (circumference)	Using the surface area		Land (excluding Antarctica)		Total (Land and sea, including Antarctica and EEZ)	
						Per 100 kms of border (land and sea)	Per 10.000 square kilometers	Per 10.000 square kilometers	EU ranking	EU ranking	EU ranking
<b>France</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>0,418</b> (67 439 599 h.)	<b>239 147 h.</b>	<b>26<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>1,212</b> (23 265 km)	<b>24<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>4,196</b> (672 051 km <sup>2</sup> )	<b>24<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>0,235</b> (12 015 874 km <sup>2</sup> )	<b>27<sup>th</sup></b>	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>0,580</b> (83 155 031 h.)	<b>172 521 h.</b>	<b>21<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>8,020</b> (6 010 km)	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b>	<b>13,497</b> (357 114 km <sup>2</sup> )	<b>11<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>11,654</b> (413 578 km <sup>2</sup> )	<b>6<sup>th</sup></b>	
Austria	76	0,851 (8 932 664 h.)	117 535 h.	16 <sup>th</sup>	2,966 (2 562 km)	14 <sup>th</sup>	9,062 (83 871 km <sup>2</sup> )	15 <sup>th</sup>	9,062 (83 871 km <sup>2</sup> )	9 <sup>th</sup>	
Belgium	57	0,493 (11 566 041 h.)	202 913 h.	24 <sup>th</sup>	3,945 (1 445 km)	10 <sup>th</sup>	18,671 (30 528 km <sup>2</sup> )	6 <sup>th</sup>	16,761 (34 007 km <sup>2</sup> )	4 <sup>th</sup>	
Bulgaria	77	1,113 (6 916 548 h.)	12 <sup>th</sup>	3,562 (2 162 km)	13 <sup>rd</sup>	6,945 (110 879 km <sup>2</sup> )	19 <sup>th</sup>	5,274 (146 011 km <sup>2</sup> )	12 <sup>th</sup>		
Croatia	122	3,023 (4 036 355 h.)	33 085 h.	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1,519 (8 032 km)	20 <sup>th</sup>	21,557 (56 594 km <sup>2</sup> )	3 <sup>rd</sup>	10,839 (112 555 km <sup>2</sup> )	7 <sup>th</sup>	
Cyprus	17	1,897 (896 005 h.)	52 706 h.	6 <sup>th</sup>	2,130 (798 km)	16 <sup>th</sup>	18,376 (9 251 km <sup>2</sup> )	7 <sup>th</sup>	1,584 (107 339 km <sup>2</sup> )	23 <sup>rd</sup>	
Czechia	165	1,542 (10 701 777 h.)	64 859 h.	8 <sup>th</sup>	8,772 (1 881 km)	2 <sup>nd</sup>	20,922 (78 865 km <sup>2</sup> )	4 <sup>th</sup>	20,922 (78 865 km <sup>2</sup> )	2 <sup>nd</sup>	
Denmark (excluding overseas terr.)* including overseas territories	52	0,890 (5 840 045 h.)	112 309 h.	15 <sup>th</sup>	0,704 (7 382 km)	25 <sup>th</sup>	12,066 (43 094 km <sup>2</sup> )	12 <sup>th</sup>	3,567 (150 673 km <sup>2</sup> )	17 <sup>th</sup>	
Estonia	25	1,880 (1 330 068 h.)	53 203 h.	7 <sup>th</sup>	0,564 (4 427 km)	27 <sup>th</sup>	5,528 (45 227 km <sup>2</sup> )	20 <sup>th</sup>	3,059 (81 739 km <sup>2</sup> )	18 <sup>th</sup>	
Finland	66	1,193 (5 533 793 h.)	83 845 h.	11 <sup>th</sup>	1,758 (3 754 km)	19 <sup>th</sup>	1,950 (338 424 km <sup>2</sup> )	26 <sup>th</sup>	1,572 (419 946 km <sup>2</sup> )	24 <sup>th</sup>	
Greece	102	0,955 (10 682 547 h.)	104 731 h.	14 <sup>th</sup>	0,636 (16 040 km)	26 <sup>th</sup>	7,730 (131 957 km <sup>2</sup> )	18 <sup>th</sup>	1,630 (625 665 km <sup>2</sup> )	22 <sup>nd</sup>	
Hungary	74	0,760 (9 730 772 h.)	131 497 h.	17 <sup>th</sup>	3,683 (2 009 km)	12 <sup>th</sup>	7,955 (93 028 km <sup>2</sup> )	17 <sup>th</sup>	7,955 (93 028 km <sup>2</sup> )	10 <sup>th</sup>	
Ireland	114	2,277 (5 006 907 h.)	43 920 h.	4 <sup>th</sup>	6,305 (1 808 km)	5 <sup>th</sup>	16,222 (70 273 km <sup>2</sup> )	8 <sup>th</sup>	2,374 (480 202 km <sup>2</sup> )	20 <sup>th</sup>	
Italy	434	0,732 (59 257 566 h.)	136 538 h.	18 <sup>th</sup>	4,553 (9 532 km)	8 <sup>th</sup>	14,403 (301 336 km <sup>2</sup> )	10 <sup>th</sup>	5,169 (839 552 km <sup>2</sup> )	13 <sup>rd</sup>	
Latvia	23	1,215 (1 893 223 h.)	82 314 h.	10 <sup>th</sup>	1,368 (1 681 km)	22 <sup>nd</sup>	3,562 (64 559 km <sup>2</sup> )	25 <sup>th</sup>	2,459 (93 545 km <sup>2</sup> )	19 <sup>th</sup>	
Lithuania	73	2,611 (2 795 680 h.)	38 297 h.	3 <sup>rd</sup>	5,321 (1 372 km)	7 <sup>th</sup>	11,179 (65 300 km <sup>2</sup> )	13 <sup>rd</sup>	10,219 (71 439 km <sup>2</sup> )	8 <sup>th</sup>	
Luxembourg	7	1,103 (634 730 h.)	90 676 h.	13 <sup>rd</sup>	1,950 (359 km)	17 <sup>th</sup>	27,069 (2 586 km <sup>2</sup> )	2 <sup>nd</sup>	27,069 (2 586 km <sup>2</sup> )	1 <sup>st</sup>	
Malta	23	4,456 (516 100 h.)	22 439 h.	1 <sup>st</sup>	9,091 (253 km)	1 <sup>st</sup>	727,848 (316 km <sup>2</sup> )	1 <sup>st</sup>	4,118 (55 858 km <sup>2</sup> )	14 <sup>th</sup>	
Netherlands	37	0,212 (17 475 415 h.)	472 308 h.	27 <sup>th</sup>	1,921 (1 926 km)	18 <sup>th</sup>	9,905 (37 354 km <sup>2</sup> )	14 <sup>th</sup>	3,729 (99 223 km <sup>2</sup> )	16 <sup>th</sup>	
Poland	260	0,687 (37 840 001 h.)	145 538 h.	19 <sup>th</sup>	7,695 (3 379 km)	4 <sup>th</sup>	8,315 (312 685 km <sup>2</sup> )	16 <sup>th</sup>	7,542 (344 743 km <sup>2</sup> )	11 <sup>th</sup>	
Portugal	45	0,437 (10 298 252 h.)	228 850 h.	25 <sup>th</sup>	1,497 (3 007 km)	21 <sup>th</sup>	4,887 (92 090 km <sup>2</sup> )	22 <sup>nd</sup>	0,248 (1 813 841 km <sup>2</sup> )	26 <sup>th</sup>	
Romania	103	0,536 (19 186 201 h.)	186 274 h.	23 <sup>rd</sup>	3,769 (2 733 km)	11 <sup>th</sup>	4,321 (238 391 km <sup>2</sup> )	23 <sup>rd</sup>	3,841 (268 147 km <sup>2</sup> )	15 <sup>th</sup>	
Slovakia	78	1,429 (5 459 781 h.)	69 997 h.	9 <sup>th</sup>	5,756 (1 355 km)	6 <sup>th</sup>	15,906 (49 037 km <sup>2</sup> )	9 <sup>th</sup>	15,906 (49 037 km <sup>2</sup> )	5 <sup>th</sup>	
Slovenia	39	1,849 (2 108 977 h.)	54 076 h.	5 <sup>th</sup>	2,824 (1 381 km)	15 <sup>th</sup>	19,237 (20 273 km <sup>2</sup> )	5 <sup>th</sup>	19,057 (20 465 km <sup>2</sup> )	3 <sup>rd</sup>	
Spain	272	0,574 (47 394 223 h.)	174 243 h.	22 <sup>nd</sup>	3,952 (6 882 km)	9 <sup>th</sup>	5,376 (505 992 km <sup>2</sup> )	21 <sup>th</sup>	1,781 (1 526 831 km <sup>2</sup> )	21 <sup>th</sup>	
Sweden	68	0,655 (10 379 295 h.)	152 637 h.	20 <sup>th</sup>	1,254 (5 423 km)	23 <sup>rd</sup>	1,510 (450 295 km <sup>2</sup> )	27 <sup>th</sup>	1,147 (592 753 km <sup>2</sup> )	25 <sup>th</sup>	
Total of the other EU countries	2 891	0,762 (379 567 997 h.)	131 293 h.	-	2,962 (97 593 km)	-	7,157 (4 039 592 km <sup>2</sup> )	-	3,361 (8 600 613 km <sup>2</sup> )	-	
Total of EU (with France)	3 173	0,710 (447 007 596 h.)	140 879 h.	-	2,625 (120 858 km)	-	6,734 (4 711 643 km <sup>2</sup> )	-	1,539 (20 616 487 km <sup>2</sup> )	-	
<b>Former EU member</b>											
United Kingdom	43	0,066 (65 140 142 h.)	1 514 887 h.	NR	0,461 (12 789 km)	NR	2,429 (242 900 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	0,590 (999 539 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Northern Ireland	16	0,849 (1 885 400 h.)	117 838 h.	NR							
Total UK (excluding overseas terr.)**	59	0,088 (67 025 542 h.)	1 136 026 h.	NR	0,461 (12 789 km)	NR	2,429 (242 900 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	0,590 (999 539 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
<b>Other countries, common transit procedure member states (for information)</b>											
Andorra	3	3,883 (77 265 h.)	25 755 h.	NR	2,5 (120 km)	NR	64,103 (468 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	64,103 (468 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Iceland	1	0,271 (368 792 h.)	368 792 h.	NR	0,020 (4 988 km)	NR	0,097 (103 000 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	0,012 (859 112 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
(North) Macedonia	49	2,369 (2 068 808 h.)	42 221 h.	NR	6,551 (748 km)	NR	19,057 (25 713 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	19,057 (25 713 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Norway	71	1,317 (5 391 369 h.)	75935 h.	NR	0,082 (86 537 km)	NR	2,193 (323 782 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	*** 0,132 (5 359 871 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
San Marino	4	11,786 (33 938 h.)	8 485 h.	NR	10,256 (39 km)	NR	655,738 (61 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	655,738 (61 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Serbia (excluding Kosovo)	148	2,154 (6 871 547 h.)	46 429 h.	NR	7,301 (2 027 km)	NR	19,103 (77 474 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	19,103 (77 474 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Switzerland	101	1,139 (8 867 088 h.)	87 793 h.	NR	5,454 (1 852 km)	NR	24,469 (41 277 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	24,469 (41 277 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Türkiye	172	0,206 (83 614 362 h.)	486 130 h.	NR	1,750 (9 827 km)	NR	2,195 (783 562 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	1,654 (1 039 894 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	
Total other countries	549	0,512 (107 293 169 h.)	195 434 h.	NR	0,517 (106 138 km)	NR	4,051 (1 355 337 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	0,742 (7 403 870 km <sup>2</sup> )	NR	

\* Except Greenland and Faroe Islands \*\* Except Crown Dependencies (Isle of Man, Jersey, Gernsey) and overseas British territories \*\*\* Including Bouvet Island, Jan Mayen, Svalbard, Dronning Maud Land NR: Not relevant





# A3 - Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the EU: Map (using the perimeter – circumference)

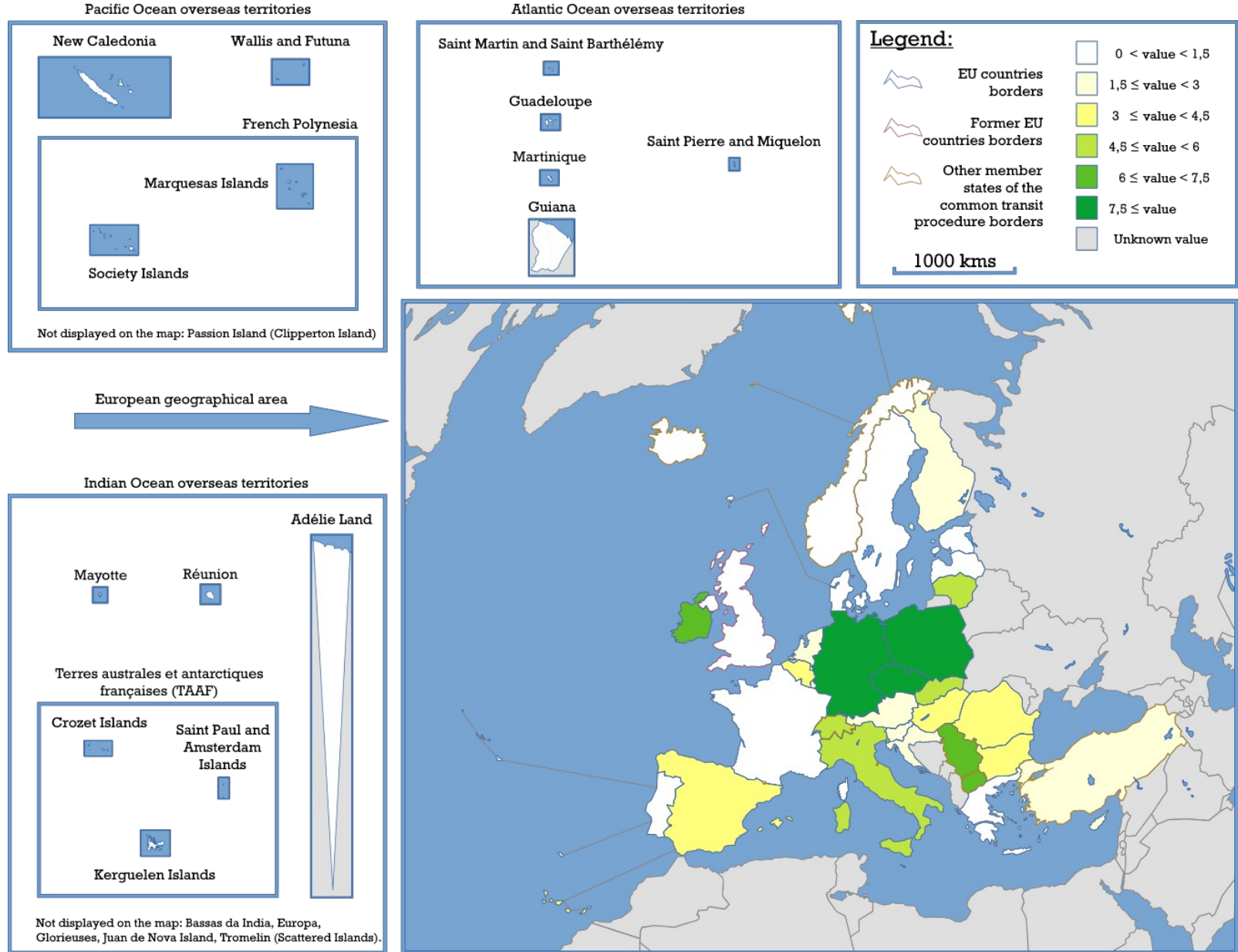
European comparative table of the number of customs offices per 100 kms of land and sea border (2021).

**Amount of customs offices: using the perimeter (circumference)**

Country	EU ranking
<b>France</b>	<b>24<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b>
Austria	14 <sup>th</sup>
Belgium	10 <sup>th</sup>
Bulgaria	13 <sup>rd</sup>
Croatia	20 <sup>th</sup>
Cyprus	16 <sup>th</sup>
Czechia	2 <sup>nd</sup>
Denmark (excluding overseas) including overseas territories*	25 <sup>th</sup> NR
Estonia	27 <sup>th</sup>
Finland	19 <sup>th</sup>
Greece	26 <sup>th</sup>
Hungary	12 <sup>th</sup>
Ireland	5 <sup>th</sup>
Italy	8 <sup>th</sup>
Latvia	22 <sup>nd</sup>
Lithuania	7 <sup>th</sup>
Luxembourg	17 <sup>th</sup>
Malta	1 <sup>st</sup>
Netherlands	18 <sup>th</sup>
Poland	4 <sup>th</sup>
Portugal	21 <sup>th</sup>
Romania	11 <sup>th</sup>
Slovakia	6 <sup>th</sup>
Slovenia	15 <sup>th</sup>
Spain	9 <sup>th</sup>
Sweden	23 <sup>rd</sup>

\* Greenland and Faroe Islands

NR: Not relevant





# A4 - Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the EU: Map using the surface area (land excluding Antarctica)

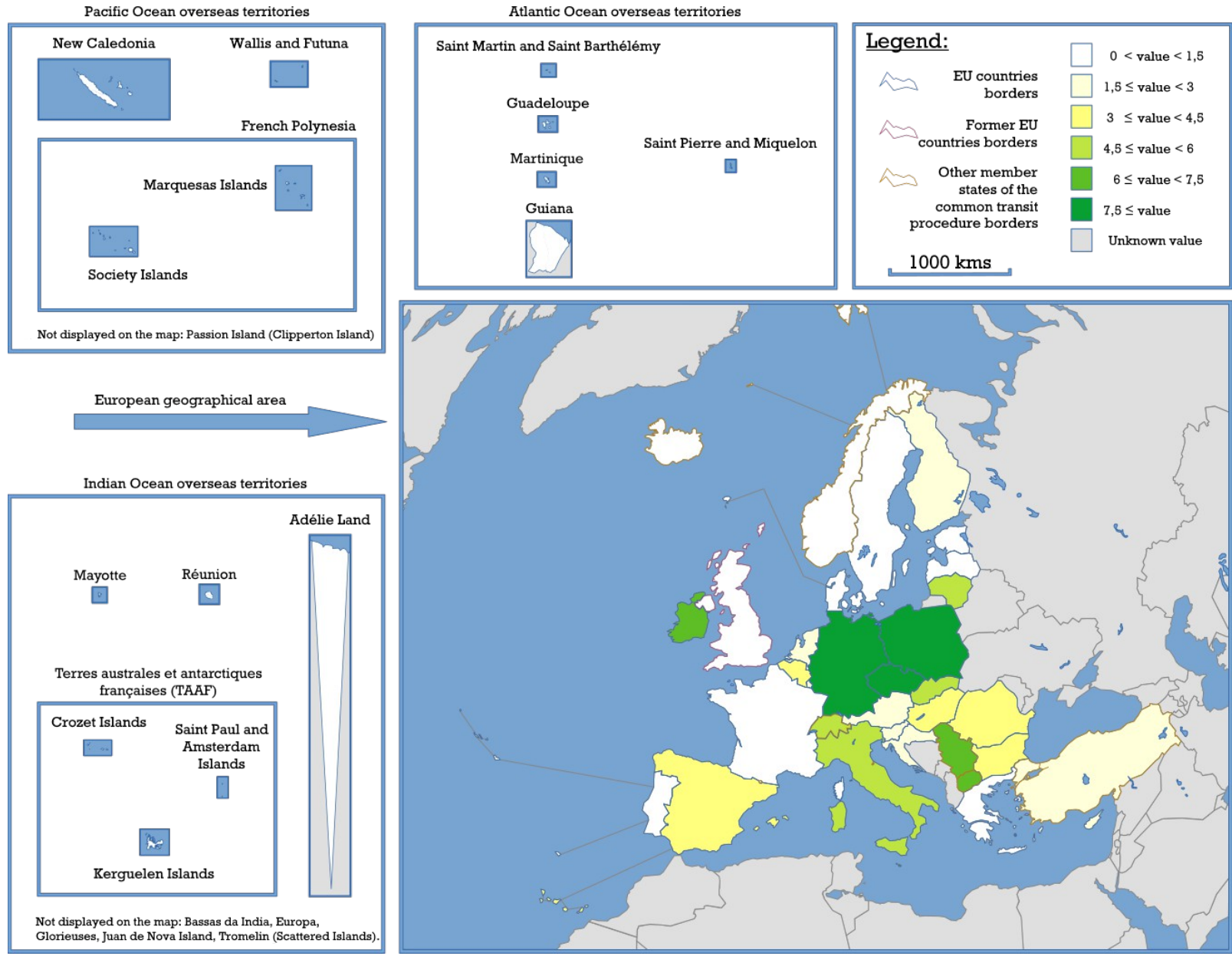
European comparative table of the number of customs offices per 100 kms of land and sea border (2021).

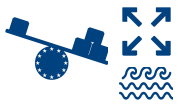
↗ ↖ Amount of customs offices:  
↘ ↙ using the surface area  
(land excluding Antarctica)

Country	EU ranking
<b>France</b>	<b>24<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>11<sup>th</sup></b>
Austria	15 <sup>th</sup>
Belgium	6 <sup>th</sup>
Bulgaria	19 <sup>th</sup>
Croatia	3 <sup>rd</sup>
Cyprus	7 <sup>th</sup>
Czechia	4 <sup>th</sup>
Denmark (excluding overseas) <i>including overseas territories*</i>	12 <sup>th</sup> NR
Estonia	20 <sup>th</sup>
Finland	26 <sup>th</sup>
Greece	18 <sup>th</sup>
Hungary	17 <sup>th</sup>
Ireland	8 <sup>th</sup>
Italy	10 <sup>th</sup>
Latvia	25 <sup>th</sup>
Lithuania	13 <sup>rd</sup>
Luxembourg	2 <sup>nd</sup>
Malta	1 <sup>st</sup>
Netherlands	14 <sup>th</sup>
Poland	16 <sup>th</sup>
Portugal	22 <sup>nd</sup>
Romania	23 <sup>rd</sup>
Slovakia	9 <sup>th</sup>
Slovenia	5 <sup>th</sup>
Spain	21 <sup>th</sup>
Sweden	27 <sup>th</sup>



\* Greenland and Faroe Islands  
NR: Not relevant





# A5) Comparative table of the number of customs offices in the EU:

## Map using the total surface area (land and sea, including Antarctica and EEZ)

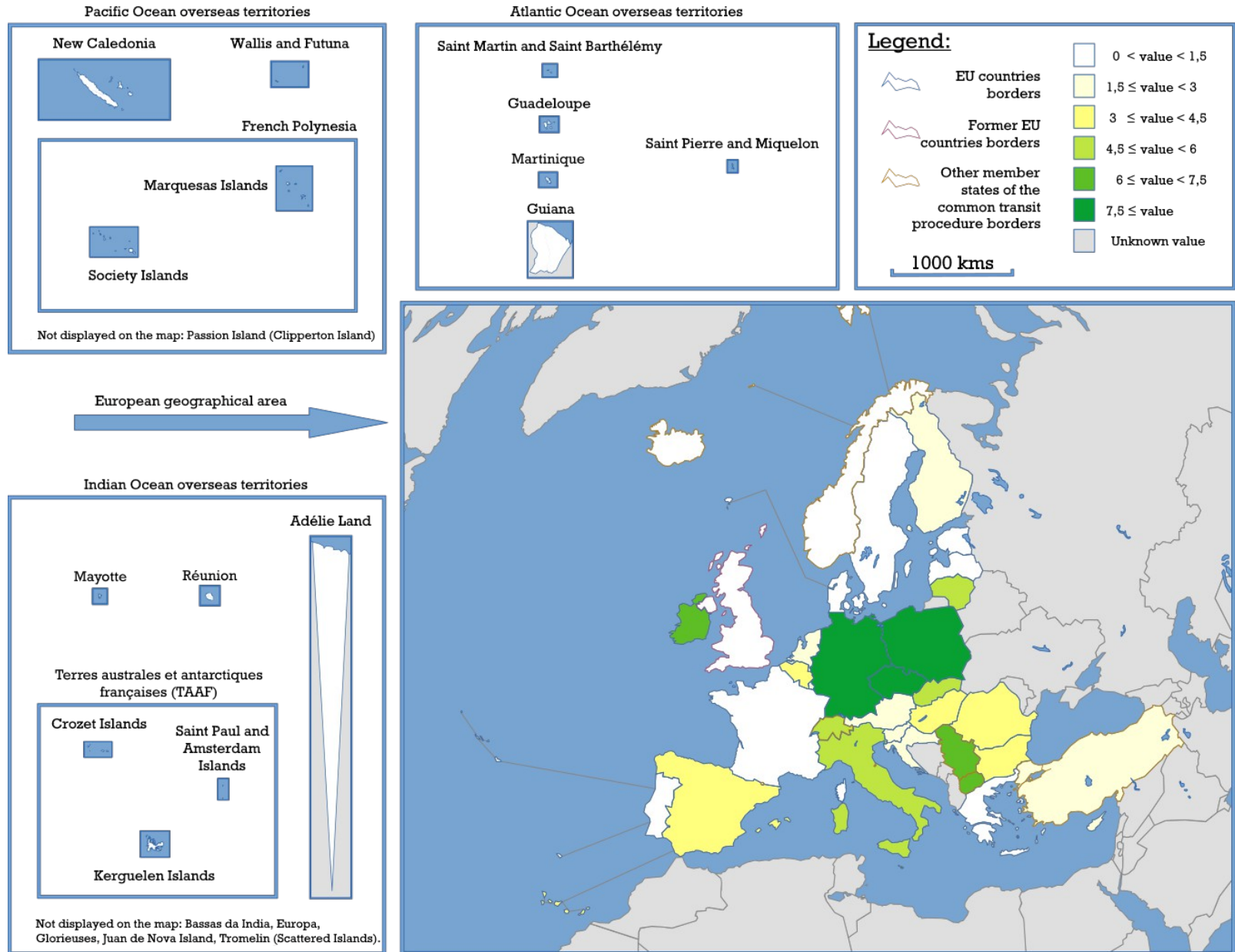
European comparative table of the number of customs offices per 100 kms of land and sea border (2021).

Amount of customs offices: using the total surface area (Land and sea, including Antarctica and EEZ)

Country	EU ranking
<b>France</b>	<b>27<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>6<sup>th</sup></b>
Austria	9 <sup>th</sup>
Belgium	4 <sup>th</sup>
Bulgaria	12 <sup>th</sup>
Croatia	7 <sup>th</sup>
Cyprus	23 <sup>rd</sup>
Czechia	2 <sup>nd</sup>
Denmark (excluding overseas) including overseas territories*	17 <sup>th</sup> NR
Estonia	18 <sup>th</sup>
Finland	24 <sup>th</sup>
Greece	22 <sup>nd</sup>
Hungary	10 <sup>th</sup>
Ireland	20 <sup>th</sup>
Italy	13 <sup>rd</sup>
Latvia	19 <sup>th</sup>
Lithuania	8 <sup>th</sup>
Luxembourg	1 <sup>st</sup>
Malta	14 <sup>th</sup>
Netherlands	16 <sup>th</sup>
Poland	11 <sup>th</sup>
Portugal	26 <sup>th</sup>
Romania	15 <sup>th</sup>
Slovakia	5 <sup>th</sup>
Slovenia	3 <sup>rd</sup>
Spain	21 <sup>th</sup>
Sweden	25 <sup>th</sup>






\* Greenland and Faroe Islands

NR: Not relevant





# Other appendices

-  **B - Glossary** *p29*
-  **C - References; sources** *p30*
-   
 **D - Counter-reforms:  
History of trade unions stances** *p30*
-  **E - Table of contents** *p31*



## B - Glossary

Acronym/Concept	Meaning
Arrondissements	It is the district which chief town is the sub-prefecture.
CAP - CPP	Pluri annual performance contract (Contrats pluri-annuels de performance) : - CAP 2009 : 2008-2009 Pluri annual performance contract - CAP 2012 : 2010-2012 Pluri annual performance contract
CETA-AECC	Comprehensive and economic trade agreement (CETA) is the full free trade agreement between the EU and Canada also known in french as Accord économique et commercial global (AECC).
CFDT	Confédération française démocratique du travail (Trade Union)
CFTC	Confédération française des travailleurs chrétiens (Trade Union)
CGC	Confédération générale des cadres (Trade Union)
CGT	Confédération générale du travail (Trade Union)
CDG	Paris Charles de Gaulle Airport
CID	Centre informatique douanier. Customs computer centre. A national service located in Osny (Val d'Oise department, Pontoise district)
'Freak trade'	It hints at 'free trade' but 'free' has a positive connotation which seems to us inappropriate to refer to unimpeded trade. We prefer to use 'freak' to highlight two particular features: - international trade inequalities with very unstable trade balances creating tensions between and within nations. - the deliberately reductive or even pathological nature of reducing international exchanges to capital and goods only and in a fetishized way. But international exchanges can also refer to many other things: tourist flows, scientific conferences, etc...
DG	Direction Générale. Directorate General of Customs. Formerly located at Paris 7 (rue du Bac / rue de l'Université), and since 2008 in Montreuil (Seine-Saint-Denis department, Bobigny district).
DGDDI	Direction Générale des Douanes et Droits Indirects. The Customs administration.
DGFIP	Direction Générale des Finances Publiques. The public finances administration.
DNGCD	Direction Nationale Garde-Côtes des Douanes. National Directorate of Customs Coast Guard. A national service created in 2019 which headquarters are located in Le Havre (Seine Maritime department). Until then, the coast guard personnel were administratively attached to the decentralised directorates.
DNRED	Direction Nationale du Renseignement et des Enquêtes Douanières. National Directorate of Customs Intelligence and Enquiries. A national service which headquarters formerly located in Paris (rue de Rivoli, then rue de Charonne) are since 2011 in Ivry-sur-Seine (Val-de-Marne department, L'Hay-les-roses district).
DNRFP	Direction Nationale du Recrutement et de la Formation Professionnelle. National Directorate of Customs Recruitment and Professional Training. A national service which headquarters formerly located in Neuilly (Hauts-de-Seine department) are since 2003 in Tourcoing (Nord department, Lille district).
DNSCE	Direction Nationale des Statistiques du Commerce Extérieur. National Directorate of Foreign Trade Statistics. A national service located in Toulouse.
DOM-COM	Département d'Outre-mer ; Collectivité d'Outre-mer. Overseas departments and collectivities.
ENDLR / ENDT	Ecole Nationale des Douanes de La Rochelle (Charente-Maritime department) / Tourcoing (Nord department).
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone. Area between the coastal baseline of a country and a maximum of 200 nautical miles (370.42 kms). Beyond are the international waters.
EU	European Union
LR	Les Républicains. Right-wing political party.
LREM	La République En Marche. Presidential political party.
MAPTAM (ou MAPAM)	Law n°2014-58, 27th of January 2014 on the modernisation of public territorial action and affirmation of metropolitan areas.
NOTRe (ou NOTRé)	Law n°2015-991, 7th of August 2015 on the new territorial organization of the Republic.
Officers/staff	In this document, it means the number of human beings in the services. This is a different concept from the reference baseline expressed in terms of full time equivalent positions, which for instance means that 5 human beings working part-time (on a 80 percent basis) amount to 4 full time equivalent positions.
OPCO-AG	Branche Opérations Commerciales – Administration Générale. Commercial and administrative branch of the Customs.
PME	Petites et moyennes entreprises. Small and Medium-sized Enterprises.
(P)	Prefecture
PPCR	Parcours professionnels, carrières et rémunérations. Career path, pay.
PS	Parti socialiste. Socialist Party
PSD	Projet/Plan stratégique douanier. Customs strategic projects and planning.
RAFP	Retraite additionnelle de la fonction publique. Supplemental funded pension plan
SCN	Service à compétence nationale. A national service.
SEJF (ex-SNDJ)	Service d'enquêtes judiciaires des Finances (former Service national de la Douane judiciaire). Customs' judicial inquiries service. A national service which headquarters is located since 2011 in Ivry-sur-Seine (Val-de-Marne department, L'Hay-les-roses district).
SURV	Branche Surveillance. Safety and security branch of the Customs.
TMF	Transfert/abandon des missions fiscales. Tax missions transfer. The planned transfer/abandonment of almost all the taxes collected by the DGDDI in favor of the DGFIP).
UNSA	Union nationale des syndicats autonomes. Trade Union.
USD-FO	Union Syndicale des Douanes – Force Ouvrière (made up of the Syndicat National des Cadres des Douanes (SNCD) and Force Ouvrière (FO)). Trade Union.



## C - References/sources





- 1997: DGDDI Directory;
- 2021-2022: DGDDI intranet.



## D - Counter-reforms: History of trade unions stances

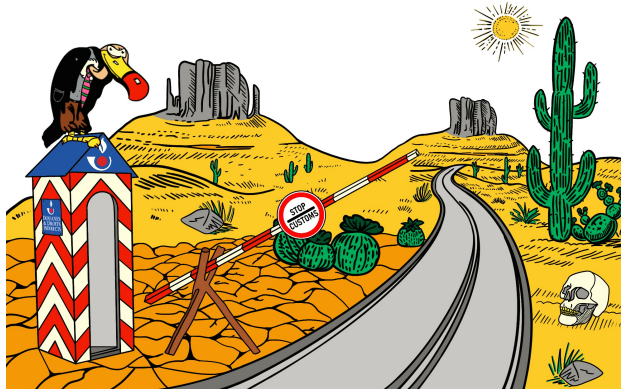
Denomination		Vote for	Abstention	Vote against
<b>Retirement 1993</b> (the Balladur reform)	Private sector: - extension of the contribution period from 37.5 to 40 years - Lower pension through: from 10 to 25 best years			<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CFDT, CFTC, CGC, CGT, FO
<b>Retirement 2003</b> (the Fillon reform)	Public and private sectors: - reduction (-5% a year) and premium (+3% a year) system - tightening of early retirement conditions  Civil servants: - extension of the contribution period from 37.5 to 40 years - RAFP (Supplemental funded pension plan)	CFDT, CGC		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CFTC, CGT, FO, UNSA
<b>Retirement 2010</b> (Fillon II or Wœrth reform)	SURV : attacks on the bonus system of reduction of the number of working years to get a full pension/compensation. - Minimum number of years of active duty: from 15 to 17. - Legal age: from 55 to 57.  OPCO-AG : - Legal age: from 60 to 62. - Age to have a full pension: from 65 to 67	CFDT, CFTC, SNCD, UNSA		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CGT, FO
<b>CPP</b> - Pluri annual performance contract → -360 agents a year for 5 years	<b>CAP 2009</b>	CFDT, CFTC, SNCD, FO, UNSA		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CGT
	<b>CAP 2012</b>	CFDT, CFTC, USD-FO, UNSA	CGT	<b>SOLIDAIRES</b>
<b>PPCR</b> (Career path, pay) → Extended salary scale → Downgrading in salary scale level → Harmonisation of the salary scales in order to promote a forced civil servants mobility		CFDT, CFTC, CGC, UNSA		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CGT, FO
<b>PSD 2015-2018</b> (Customs strategic projects and planning) → -800 jobs, → destruction of dozens of Customs services		CFDT, CFTC, USD-FO (signing of the accompanying agreement)		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CGT
<b>Spring 2019 mobilisation</b> (triggered by the Brexit) → +65€ per month → clothing improvement → real estate projects <b>EVERYTHING WITHOUT ANY COUNTER-REFORM</b> (No backing of any cut in staff or missions, no endorsement of any path of career downgrading measure etc.)		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b> , CFDT, CFTC, CGT, USD-FO, UNSA, CGC (signing of the agreement)		<b>EXPLANATION: contrary to what some (probably) have an interest in making others believe, SOLIDAIRES doesn't oppose on principle all propositions, but only measures undermining the general and staff interests.</b>
<b>TMF 2019-2025</b> (Tax missions transfer) → -700 direct jobs (at least); → loss of 95% of the taxes collected by the DGDDI		CFDT, CFTC, CGT, USD-FO, UNSA, CGC (signing of the accompanying agreement)		<b>SOLIDAIRES</b>

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**25 years of Freak Trade policy :**

**The increasing scarcity of  
the French Customs strength**



***A guide to the trends in the numbers  
of Customs officers in each prefecture,  
by professional category***



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